

Phospho-FoxO3a (Ser318/321) Antibody



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For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: W, IP	Reactivity: H M R Mk	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 97	Source/Isotype: Rabbit	UniProt ID: #O43524	Entrez-Gene Id: 2309
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Product Usage Information

Application

Western Blotting
Immunoprecipitation

Dilution

1:1000
1:50

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

Specificity/Sensitivity

Phospho-FoxO3a (Ser318/321) Antibody detects endogenous levels of FoxO3a only when phosphorylated at serine 318/321. The antibody is expected to cross-react with FoxO1 when phosphorylated at serine 322/325 based on the peptide sequence.

Species predicted to react based on 100% sequence homology

Chicken

Source / Purification

Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to the sequence of human FoxO3a. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.

Background

The Forkhead family of transcription factors is involved in tumorigenesis of rhabdomyosarcoma and acute leukemias (1-3). Within the family, three members (FoxO1, FoxO4, and FoxO3a) have sequence similarity to the nematode orthologue DAF-16, which mediates signaling via a pathway involving IGF1R, PI3K, and Akt (4-6). Active forkhead members act as tumor suppressors by promoting cell cycle arrest and apoptosis. Increased expression of any FoxO member results in the activation of the cell cycle inhibitor p27 Kip1. Forkhead transcription factors also play a part in TGF-β-mediated upregulation of p21 Cip1, a process negatively regulated through PI3K (7). Increased proliferation results when forkhead transcription factors are inactivated through phosphorylation by Akt at Thr24, Ser256, and Ser319, which results in nuclear export and inhibition of transcription factor activity (8). Forkhead transcription factors can also be inhibited by the deacetylase sirtuin (SirT1) (9). Phosphorylation sites Ser322 and Ser325 of FoxO1 are important for nuclear export and are homologous to Ser318 and Ser321 of FoxO3a (9).

Background References

1. Anderson, M.J. et al. (1998) *Genomics* 47, 187-99.
2. Galili, N. et al. (1993) *Nat Genet* 5, 230-5.
3. Borkhardt, A. et al. (1997) *Oncogene* 14, 195-202.
4. Nakae, J. et al. (1999) *J Biol Chem* 274, 15982-5.
5. Rena, G. et al. (1999) *J Biol Chem* 274, 17179-83.
6. Guo, S. et al. (1999) *J Biol Chem* 274, 17184-92.
7. Seoane, J. et al. (2004) *Cell* 117, 211-23.
8. Arden, K.C. (2004) *Mol Cell* 14, 416-8.
9. Yang, Y. et al. (2005) *EMBO J* 24, 1021-32.
10. Rena, G. et al. (2002) *EMBO J*, 21, 2263-2271.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween@ 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat **Mk:** Monkey

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