

Phospho-GSK-3-beta (Ser9) (D3A4) Rabbit



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Applications: W, IP	Reactivity: H M R	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 46	Source/Isotype: Rabbit IgG	UniProt ID: #P49841	Entrez-Gene Id: 2932
Product Usage Information		Application Western Blotting Immunoprecipitation		Dilution 1:1000 1:50		
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at –20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.				
Specificity/Sensitivity		Phospho-GSK-3-beta (Ser9) (D3A4) Rabbit mAb detects endogenous levels of GSK-3-beta only when phosphorylated at Ser9.				
Source / Purification		Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues around Ser9 of human GSK-3-beta.				
Background		Glycogen synthase kinase-3 (GSK-3) was initially identified as an enzyme that regulates glycogen synthesis in response to insulin (1). GSK-3 is a ubiquitously expressed serine/threonine protein kinase that phosphorylates and inactivates glycogen synthase. GSK-3 is a critical downstream element of the PI3K/Akt cell survival pathway whose activity can be inhibited by Akt-mediated phosphorylation at Ser21 of GSK-3 α and Ser9 of GSK-3 α (2,3). GSK-3 has been implicated in the regulation of cell fate in Dictyostelium and is a component of the Wnt signaling pathway required for Drosophila, Xenopus, and mammalian development (4). GSK-3 has been shown to regulate cyclin D1 proteolysis and subcellular localization (5).				
Background References		1. Welsh, G.I. et al. (1996) <i>Trends Cell Biol</i> 6, 274-9. 2. Srivastava, A.K. and Pandey, S.K. (1998) <i>Mol Cell Biochem</i> 182, 135-41. 3. Cross, D.A. et al. (1995) <i>Nature</i> 378, 785-9. 4. Nusse, R. (1997) <i>Cell</i> 89, 321-3. 5. Diehl, J.A. et al. (1998) <i>Genes Dev</i> 12, 3499-511.				
Species Reactivity		Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).				
Western Blot Buffer		IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.				
Applications Key		W: Western Blotting IP: Immunoprecipitation				

Cross-Reactivity Key H: Human M: Mouse R: Rat

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