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#8936

**ALK (D5F3®) XP® Rabbit mAb
(Biotinylated)**

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
W	H	Endogenous	220 (ALK), 80 (NPM-ALK), 117 (EML4-ALK v1), 86 (EML4-ALK v3)	Rabbit IgG	#Q9UM73	238

Product Usage Information	Application	Dilution
	Western Blotting	1:1000
Storage	Supplied in 140 mM NaCl, 3 mM KCl, 10 mM sodium phosphate (pH 7.4) dibasic, 2 mM potassium phosphate monobasic, 2 mg/mL BSA, and 50% glycerol. Store at -20°C. <i>Do not aliquot the antibody.</i>	
Specificity/Sensitivity	ALK (D5F3®) XP® Rabbit mAb (Biotinylated) detects endogenous levels of total ALK protein as well as ALK fusion proteins, such as EML4-ALK variants and NPM-ALK, even at low levels. This antibody does not cross-react with other family members.	
Source / Purification	Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with recombinant protein corresponding to residues in the carboxy terminus of human ALK protein.	
Description	This Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to biotin under optimal conditions. The biotinylated antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated ALK (D5F3®) XP® Rabbit mAb #3633.	
Background	<p>Anaplastic lymphoma kinase (ALK) is a tyrosine kinase receptor for pleiotrophin (PTN), a growth factor involved in embryonic brain development (1-3). In ALK-expressing cells, PTN induces phosphorylation of both ALK and the downstream effectors IRS-1, Shc, PLCγ, and PI3 kinase (1). ALK was originally discovered as a nucleophosmin (NPM)-ALK fusion protein produced by a translocation (4). Investigators have found that the NPM-ALK fusion protein is a constitutively active, oncogenic tyrosine kinase associated with anaplastic lymphoma (4). Research literature suggests that activation of PLCγ by NPM-ALK may be a crucial step for its mitogenic activity and involved in the pathogenesis of anaplastic lymphomas (5).</p> <p>A distinct ALK oncogenic fusion protein involving ALK and echinoderm microtubule-associated protein like 4 (EML4) has been described in the research literature from a non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC) cell line, with corresponding fusion transcripts present in some cases of lung adenocarcinoma. The short, amino-terminal region of the microtubule-associated protein EML4 is fused to the kinase domain of ALK (6-8).</p> <p>Investigators have identified ALK translocations with other fusion partners, such as TRK-fused gene (TFG) and KIF5B, which have also been associated with NSCLC (6,7). In particular, the EML4-ALK fusion protein has been found in 3-7% of NSCLC samples (6-14).</p>	
Background References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Stoica, G.E. et al. (2001) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 276, 16772-9. 2. Iwahara, T. et al. (1997) <i>Oncogene</i> 14, 439-49. 3. Morris, S.W. et al. (1997) <i>Oncogene</i> 14, 2175-88. 4. Morris, S.W. et al. (1994) <i>Science</i> 263, 1281-4. 5. Bai, R.Y. et al. (1998) <i>Mol Cell Biol</i> 18, 6951-61. 6. Rikova, K. et al. (2007) <i>Cell</i> 131, 1190-203. 7. Takeuchi, K. et al. (2008) <i>Clin Cancer Res</i> 14, 6618-24. 8. Soda, M. et al. (2007) <i>Nature</i> 448, 561-6. 9. Takeuchi, K. et al. (2009) <i>Clin Cancer Res</i> 15, 3143-9. 10. Palmer, R.H. et al. (2009) <i>Biochem J</i> 420, 345-61. 11. Horn, L. and Pao, W. (2009) <i>J Clin Oncol</i> 27, 4232-5. 12. Rodig, S.J. et al. (2009) <i>Clin Cancer Res</i> 15, 5216-23. 13. Mino-Kenudson, M. et al. (2010) <i>Clin Cancer Res</i> 16, 1561-71. 14. Kwak, E.L. et al. (2010) <i>N Engl J Med</i> 363, 1693-703. 	

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v nonfat dry milk, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human

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