

**Applications Key** 

**Cross-Reactivity Key** 

## Phospho-Stat1 (Ser727) (D3B7) Rabbit mAh



Orders: 877-616-CELL (2355)

orders@cellsignal.com

Support: 877-678-TECH (8324)

Web: info@cellsignal.com

cellsignal.com

3 Trask Lane | Danvers | Massachusetts | 01923 | USA

## For Research Use Only, Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures

<b>Applications:</b> W, IP, IHC-P, ChIP	Reactivity: H M R Mk	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 91	Source/Isotype: Rabbit IgG	UniProt ID: #P42224	Entrez-Gene Id 6772
Product Usage Information		For optimal ChIP results, use 10 $\mu$ l of antibody and 10 $\mu$ g of chromatin (approximately 4 x 10 <sup>6</sup> cells) per IP.				
		This antibody has been validated using SimpleChIP $^{\circledR}$ Enzymatic Chromatin IP Kits.				
		Application Dilution				
		Western Blotting			1:1000	
		Immunoprecipitation	1		1:100	
		Immunohistochemis	try (Paraffin)		1:400 - 1:16	500
		Chromatin IP			1:50	
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at –20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.				
		For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #62390.				
Specificity/Sensitivity		Phospho-Stat1 (Ser727) (D3B7) Rabbit mAb recognizes endogenous levels of Stat1 protein only when phosphorylated at Ser727.				
Species predicted to react based on 100% sequence homology		Bovine				
Source / Purification		Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ser727 of human Stat1 protein.				
Background		The Stat1 transcription factor is activated in response to a large number of ligands (1) and is essential for responsiveness to IFN- $\alpha$ and IFN- $\gamma$ (2,3). Phosphorylation of Stat1 at Tyr701 induces Stat1 dimerization, nuclear translocation, and DNA binding (4). Stat1 protein exists as a pair of isoforms, Stat1 $\alpha$ (91 kDa) and the splice variant Stat1 $\beta$ (84 kDa). In most cells, both isoforms are activated by IFN- $\alpha$ , but only Stat1 $\alpha$ is activated by IFN- $\gamma$ . The inappropriate activation of Stat1 occurs in many tumors (5). In addition to tyrosine phosphorylation, Stat1 is also phosphorylated at Ser727 through a p38 mitogenactivated protein kinase (MAPK)-dependent pathway in response to IFN- $\alpha$ and other cellular stresses (6). Serine phosphorylation may be required for the maximal induction of Stat1-mediated gene activation.				
Background References		1. Heim, M.H. (1999) 2. Durbin, J.E. et al. (1	, ,	· ·		
		3. Meraz, M.A. et al. (	1996) <i>Cell</i> 84, 431-42			
		4. Ihle, J.N. et al. (199		Sci 19, 222-7.		
		5. Frank, D.A. (1999) <i>Mol Med</i> 5, 432-56. 6. Wen, Z. et al. (1995) <i>Cell</i> 82, 241-50.				
Species Reactivity		Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).				
Western Blot Buffer		IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v nonfat dry milk, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.				

H: Human M: Mouse R: Rat Mk: Monkey

W: Western Blotting IP: Immunoprecipitation IHC-P: Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin) ChIP: Chromatin

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