

MW (kDa): 13.4	UniProt ID: #Q14005	Entrez-Gene Id: 3603
Background		Interleukin 16 (IL-16) is pleiotropic cytokine that functions as a chemoattractant, a modulator of T cell activation, and an inhibitor of HIV replication (1-4). IL-16 is associated with the development of multiple sclerosis, an inflammatory demyelinating disease of the central nervous system (5). Studies have shown that there is increased expression of IL-16 in the brain and spinal cord tissues of experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis (EAE) mice compared to immunized controls. This resulted in recruitment and activation of CD4 ⁺ immune cells in the neuroinflammation associated with multiple sclerosis (5). IL-16 is a 17 kDa peptide that interacts with its receptor, the CD4 antigen, and functions as a growth factor specifically for CD4 ⁺ T cells. This pleiotropic cytokine is known to play a role in immunodeficiency diseases, such as AIDS (6).
Endotoxin		Endotoxin levels are less than or equal to 1 EU / 1 μ g hIL-16.
Purity		A greater than or equal to 95% purity was determined by SDS-PAGE.
Source / Purificat	ion	Recombinant human IL-16 was expressed in <i>E. coli</i> and is supplied in a lyophilized form.
Background Refe	rences	 Cruikshank, W. and Center, D.M. (1982) <i>J Immunol</i> 128, 2569-74. Center, D.M. et al. (1983) <i>J Immunol</i> 131, 1854-9. Shimokawa, Y. et al. (1984) <i>Immunology</i> 51, 275-85. Cruikshank, W.W. et al. (2000) <i>J Leukoc Biol</i> 67, 757-66. Hridi, S.U. et al. (2021) <i>Biology (Basel)</i> 10, 472. doi: 10.3390/biology10060472. Cruikshank, W.W. et al. (1998) <i>Int Rev Immunol</i> 16, 523-40.
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