

Store at -20C
#8685**SMAD2/3 (D7G7) XP[®] Rabbit mAb**
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For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: W, IP, IF-IC, FC-FP, ChIP, ChIP-seq	Reactivity: H M R Mk	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 52, 60	Source/Isotype: Rabbit IgG	UniProt ID: #P84022, #Q15796	Entrez-Gene Id: 4088, 4087
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Product Usage Information

For optimal ChIP and ChIP-seq results, use 5 µl of antibody and 10 µg of chromatin (approximately 4 x 10⁶ cells) per IP. This antibody has been validated using SimpleChIP[®] Enzymatic Chromatin IP Kits.

Application	Dilution
Western Blotting	1:1000
Immunoprecipitation	1:100
Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)	1:400 - 1:800
Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)	1:100 - 1:400
Chromatin IP	1:100
Chromatin IP-seq	1:100

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #55607.

Specificity/Sensitivity

SMAD2/3 (D7G7) XP[®] Rabbit mAb recognizes endogenous levels of total SMAD2/3 protein.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding His198 of human SMAD2/3 protein.

Background

Members of the SMAD family of signal transduction molecules are components of a critical intracellular pathway that transmit TGF-β signals from the cell surface into the nucleus. Three distinct classes of SMADs have been defined: the receptor-regulated SMADs (R-SMADs), which include SMAD1, 2, 3, 5, and 9; the common-mediator SMAD (co-SMAD), SMAD4; and the antagonistic or inhibitory SMADs (I-SMADs), SMAD6 and 7 (1-5). Activated type I receptors associate with specific R-SMADs and phosphorylate them on a conserved carboxy-terminal SSXS motif. The phosphorylated R-SMADs dissociate from the receptor and form a heteromeric complex with SMAD4, initiating translocation of the heteromeric SMAD complex to the nucleus. Once in the nucleus, SMADs recruit a variety of DNA binding proteins that function to regulate transcriptional activity (6-8).

Background References

- Heldin, C.H. et al. (1997) *Nature* 390, 465-71.
- Attisano, L. and Wrana, J.L. (1998) *Curr Opin Cell Biol* 10, 188-94.
- Derynck, R. et al. (1998) *Cell* 95, 737-40.
- Massagué, J. (1998) *Annu Rev Biochem* 67, 753-91.
- Whitman, M. (1998) *Genes Dev* 12, 2445-62.
- Wrana, J.L. (2000) *Sci STKE* 2000, re1.
- Attisano, L. and Wrana, J.L. (2002) *Science* 296, 1646-7.
- Moustakas, A. et al. (2001) *J Cell Sci* 114, 4359-69.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween@ 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation **IF-IC:** Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry) **FC-FP:** Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized) **ChIP:** Chromatin IP **ChIP-seq:** Chromatin IP-seq

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat **Mk:** Monkey

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