

Store at
-20C
#80231**STING (D2P2F) Rabbit mAb (Biotinylated)**

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For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
W	H M Hm	Endogenous	33, 35	Rabbit IgG	#Q86WV6	340061

Product Usage Information**Application**

Western Blotting

Dilution

1:1000

Storage

Supplied in 140 mM NaCl, 3 mM KCl, 10 mM sodium phosphate (pH 7.4) dibasic, 2 mM potassium phosphate monobasic, 2 mg/mL BSA, and 50% glycerol. Store at -20°C. *Do not aliquot the antibody.*

Specificity/Sensitivity

STING (D2P2F) Rabbit mAb (Biotinylated) recognizes endogenous levels of total STING protein.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Glu328 of human STING protein.

Description

This Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to biotin under optimal conditions. The biotinylated antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated STING (D2P2F) Rabbit mAb #13647.

Background

Stimulator of interferon genes (STING, TMEM173, MITA) is a transmembrane adaptor protein that is a critical component of the cellular innate immune response to pathogenic cytoplasmic DNA (1,2). STING is a ubiquitously expressed protein found predominantly in the ER (1). The enzyme cGAMP synthase (cGAS) produces the second messenger cyclic-GMP-AMP (cGAMP) in response to cytoplasmic DNA (3,4). cGAMP binds and activates STING (3,4). In addition, detection of cytoplasmic DNA by nucleic acid sensors, including DDX41 or IFI16, results in STING activation (5,6). Following activation, STING translocates with TBK1 to perinuclear endosomes (7). The TBK1 kinase phosphorylates and activates interferon regulatory factors (IRFs) and NF-κB, which leads to the induction of type I interferon and other immune response genes (1,2,7).

Background References

1. Ishikawa, H. and Barber, G.N. (2008) *Nature* 455, 674-8.
2. Zhong, B. et al. (2008) *Immunity* 29, 538-50.
3. Sun, L. et al. (2013) *Science* 339, 786-91.
4. Wu, J. et al. (2013) *Science* 339, 826-30.
5. Zhang, Z. et al. (2011) *Nat Immunol* 12, 959-65.
6. Unterholzner, L. et al. (2010) *Nat Immunol* 11, 997-1004.
7. Ishikawa, H. et al. (2009) *Nature* 461, 788-92.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween@ 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **M:** Mouse **Hm:** Hamster

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