Revision 5

Store at -20C

#79404

Arginase-1 (D4E3M™) XP® Rabbit mAb (HRP Conjugate)

Cell Signaling TECHNOLOGY®

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For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
W	H M R	Endogenous	40	Rabbit IgG	#P05089	383

Product Usage Information

Application	Dilution
Western Blotting	1:1000

Storage

Supplied in 136 mM NaCl, 2.6 mM KCl, 12 mM sodium phosphate (pH 7.4) dibasic, 2 mg/ml BSA, and 50% glycerol. Store at –20°C. Do not aliquot the antibodies.

Specificity/Sensitivity

Arginase-1 (D4E3M™) XP® Rabbit mAb (HRP Conjugate) recognizes endogenous levels of total arginase-1 protein. This antibody does not cross-react with arginase-2.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Val47 of human arginase-1 protein.

Description

This Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to the carbohydrate groups of horseradish peroxidase (HRP) via its amine groups. The HRP conjugated antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated Arginase-1 (D4E3M™) XP® Rabbit mAb #93668.

Background

L-arginine plays a critical role in regulating the immune system (1-3). In inflammation, cancer, and certain other pathological conditions, myeloid cell differentiation is inhibited leading to a heterogeneous population of immature myeloid cells, known as myeloid-derived suppressor cells (MDSCs). MDSCs are recruited to sites of cancer-associated inflammation and express high levels of arginase-1 (4). Arginase-1 catalyzes the final step of the urea cycle converting L-arginine to L-ornithine and urea (5). Thus, MDSCs increase the catabolism of L-arginine resulting in L-arginine depletion in the inflammatory microenvironment of cancer (4,6). The reduced availability of L-arginine suppresses T cell proliferation and function and thus contributes to tumor progression (4,6). Arginase-1 is of great interest to researchers looking for a therapeutic target to inhibit the function of MDSCs in the context of cancer immunotherapy (7). In addition, research studies have demonstrated that arginase-1 distinguishes primary hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) from metastatic tumors in the liver, indicating its value as a potential biomarker in the diagnosis of HCC (8,9).

Background References

1. Albina, J.E. et al. (1989) *J Exp Med* 169, 1021-9.
2. Mills, C.D. (2001) *Crit Rev Immunol* 21, 399-425.
3. Rodriguez, P.C. et al. (2004) *Cancer Res* 64, 5839-49.
4. Gabrilovich, D.I. and Nagaraj, S. (2009) *Nat Rev Immunol* 9, 162-74.
5. Wu, G. and Morris, S.M. (1998) *Biochem J* 336 (Pt 1), 1-17.
6. Raber, P. et al. (2012) *Immunol Invest* 41, 614-34.
7. Wesolowski, R. et al. (2013) *J Immunother Cancer* 1, 10.
8. Sang, W. et al. (2015) *Tumour Biol* 36, 3881-6.
9. Geramizadeh, B. and Seirfar, N. (2015) *Hepat Mon* 15, e30336.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v nonfat dry milk, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat

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