ire at RT	Niclosamide	C T	Cell Signaling	
Store		Orders:	877-616-CELL (2355) orders@cellsignal.com	
57	1 g	Support:	877-678-TECH (8324)	
#6985		Web:	info@cellsignal.com cellsignal.com	
9#		3 Trask Lane Danvers Ma	ssachusetts 01923 USA	

Background	Niclosamide is a STAT3 inhibitor (IC ₅₀ = 0.25 μ M) known to induce apoptosis and cell cycle arrest (1). This small molecule stimulates autophagy by reversibly inhibiting mammalian target of rapamycin complex 1 (mTORC1) signaling and inhibiting phosphorylation of ribosomal S6 kinases at certain concentrations (2). In clinical settings, Niclosamide has been used to treat parasitic-driven diseases in humans as an antihelminthic drug. Studies have shown Niclosamide to be an effective antiviral agent, inhibiting the replication of SARS-CoV (3).	
Molecular Formula	C ₁₃ H ₈ Cl ₂ N ₂ O ₄	
Molecular Weight	327.1 g/mol	
Purity	>98%	
CAS	50-65-7	
Solubility	Soluble in DMSO at 14 mg/ml or ethanol at 6 mg/ml.	
Storage	Store lyophilized at room temperature, desiccated. In lyophilized form, the chemical is stable for 24 months. Once in solution, store at -20°C and use within 3 months to prevent loss of potency. <i>Aliquot to avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles</i> .	
Directions for Use	Niclosamide is supplied as a lyophilized powder. For a 15 mM stock, reconstitute 5 mg of powder in 1.02 ml of DMSO. Working concentrations and length of treatment can vary depending on the desired effect.	
Background References	1. Ren, X. et al. (2010) <i>ACS Med Chem Lett</i> 1, 454-9. 2. Balgi, A.D. et al. (2009) <i>PLoS One</i> 4, e7124. 3. Wu, C.J. et al. (2004) <i>Antimicrob Agents Chemother</i> 48, 2693-6.	
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