



Orders: 877-616-CELL (2355)  
orders@cellsignal.com

Support: 877-678-TECH (8324)

Web: info@cellsignal.com  
cellsignal.com

3 Trask Lane | Danvers | Massachusetts | 01923 | USA

#67761 Store at +4C

## TIM-3 (D5D5R™) XP® Rabbit mAb (PE Conjugate)

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

<b>Applications:</b> FC-L	<b>Reactivity:</b> H	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>Source/Isotype:</b> Rabbit IgG	<b>UniProt ID:</b> #Q8TDQ0	<b>Entrez-Gene Id:</b> 84868
------------------------------	-------------------------	-----------------------------------	--------------------------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------------------

<b>Product Usage Information</b>	<b>Application</b> Flow Cytometry (Live)	<b>Dilution</b> 1:50
<b>Storage</b>	Supplied in PBS (pH 7.2), less than 0.1% sodium azide and 2 mg/ml BSA. Store at 4°C. Do not aliquot the antibody. Protect from light. Do not freeze.	
<b>Specificity/Sensitivity</b>	TIM-3 (D5D5R™) XP® Rabbit mAb (PE Conjugate) recognizes endogenous levels of total TIM-3 protein.	
<b>Source / Purification</b>	Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with recombinant protein specific to the extracellular domain of human TIM-3 protein.	
<b>Description</b>	This Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to phycoerythrin (PE) and tested in-house for direct flow cytometry analysis in human cells. This antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated TIM-3 (D5D5R™) XP® Rabbit mAb #45208.	
<b>Background</b>	T cell Ig- and mucin-domain-containing molecules (TIMs) are a family of transmembrane proteins expressed by various immune cells. TIM-3 is an inhibitory molecule that is induced following T cell activation (1-3). TIM-3 is expressed by exhausted T cells in the settings of chronic infection and cancer (4,5), and tumor-infiltrating T cells that coexpress PD-1 and TIM-3 exhibit the most severe exhausted phenotype (5). Tumor-infiltrating dendritic cells (DCs) also express TIM-3. TIM-3 expression on DCs was found to suppress innate immunity by reducing the immunogenicity of nucleic acids released by dying tumor cells (6). Research studies show that heterodimerization of TIM-3 with CEACAM-1 is critical for the inhibitory function of TIM-3, and co-blockade of TIM-3 and CEACAM-1 enhanced anti-tumor responses in a mouse model of colorectal cancer (7). In addition, blockade of TIM-3 in mouse models of autoimmunity enhanced the severity of disease (1). Finally, binding of Galectin-9 to TIM-3 expressed by Th1 cells induces T cell death (8).	
<b>Background References</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Monney, L. et al. (2002) <i>Nature</i> 415, 536-41.</li> <li>2. Sánchez-Fueyo, A. et al. (2003) <i>Nat Immunol</i> 4, 1093-101.</li> <li>3. Sabatos, C.A. et al. (2003) <i>Nat Immunol</i> 4, 1102-10.</li> <li>4. Jones, R.B. et al. (2008) <i>J Exp Med</i> 205, 2763-79.</li> <li>5. Sakuishi, K. et al. (2010) <i>J Exp Med</i> 207, 2187-94.</li> <li>6. Chiba, S. et al. (2012) <i>Nat Immunol</i> 13, 832-42.</li> <li>7. Huang, Y.H. et al. (2015) <i>Nature</i> 517, 386-90.</li> <li>8. Zhu, C. et al. (2005) <i>Nat Immunol</i> 6, 1245-52.</li> </ol>	
<b>Species Reactivity</b>	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).	
<b>Applications Key</b>	FC-L: Flow Cytometry (Live)	
<b>Cross-Reactivity Key</b>	H: Human	
<b>Trademarks and Patents</b>	<p>Cell Signaling Technology is a trademark of Cell Signaling Technology, Inc.</p> <p>XP is a registered trademark of Cell Signaling Technology, Inc.</p> <p>All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. Visit <a href="http://cellsignal.com/trademarks">cellsignal.com/trademarks</a> for more information.</p>	
<b>Limited Uses</b>	Except as otherwise expressly agreed in a writing signed by a legally authorized representative of CST, the following terms apply to Products provided by CST, its affiliates or its distributors. Any Customer's terms and conditions that are in addition to, or different from, those contained herein, unless separately accepted in writing by a legally authorized representative of CST, are rejected and are of no	

force or effect.

Products are labeled with For Research Use Only or a similar labeling statement and have not been approved, cleared, or licensed by the FDA or other regulatory foreign or domestic entity, for any purpose. Customer shall not use any Product for any diagnostic or therapeutic purpose, or otherwise in any manner that conflicts with its labeling statement. Products sold or licensed by CST are provided for Customer as the end-user and solely for research and development uses. Any use of Product for diagnostic, prophylactic or therapeutic purposes, or any purchase of Product for resale (alone or as a component) or other commercial purpose, requires a separate license from CST. Customer shall (a) not sell, license, loan, donate or otherwise transfer or make available any Product to any third party, whether alone or in combination with other materials, or use the Products to manufacture any commercial products, (b) not copy, modify, reverse engineer, decompile, disassemble or otherwise attempt to discover the underlying structure or technology of the Products, or use the Products for the purpose of developing any products or services that would compete with CST products or services, (c) not alter or remove from the Products any trademarks, trade names, logos, patent or copyright notices or markings, (d) use the Products solely in accordance with CST Product Terms of Sale and any applicable documentation, and (e) comply with any license, terms of service or similar agreement with respect to any third party products or services used by Customer in connection with the Products.