Revision 5

Estrogen Receptor α (D6R2W) Rabbit mAb (Alexa Fluor® 647 Conjugate)

#57761 Store at +4C

Cell Signaling TECHNOLOGY®

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Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
IF-IC, FC-FP	H	Endogenous	Rabbit IgG	#P03372	2099

Product Usage Information

Application	Dilution
Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)	1:50 - 1:200
Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)	1:50

Storage

Supplied in PBS (pH 7.2), less than 0.1% sodium azide and 2 mg/ml BSA. Store at 4°C. Do not aliquot the antibody. Protect from light. Do not freeze.

Specificity/Sensitivity

Estrogen Receptor α (D6R2W) Rabbit mAb (Alexa Fluor® 647 Conjugate) recognizes endogenous levels of total estrogen receptor α protein.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with recombinant protein specific to the amino terminus of human estrogen receptor α protein.

Description

This Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to Alexa Fluor® 647 fluorescent dye and tested in-house for direct flow cytometric and immunofluorescent analysis in human cells. This antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated Estrogen Receptor α (D6R2W) Rabbit mAb #13258.

Background

Estrogen receptor α (ERα), a member of the steroid receptor superfamily, contains highly conserved DNA binding and ligand binding domains (1). Through its estrogen-independent and estrogen-dependent activation domains (AF-1 and AF-2, respectively), ERα regulates transcription by recruiting coactivator proteins and interacting with general transcriptional machinery (2). Phosphorylation at multiple sites provides an important mechanism to regulate ERα activity (3-5). Ser104, 106, 118, and 167 are located in the amino-terminal transcription activation function domain AF-1, and phosphorylation of these serine residues plays an important role in regulating ERα activity. Ser118 may be the substrate of the transcription regulatory kinase CDK7 (5). Ser167 may be phosphorylated by p90RSK and Akt (4,6). According to the research literature, phosphorylation at Ser167 may confer tamoxifen resistance in breast cancer patients (4).

Background References

1. Mangelsdorf, D.J. et al. (1995) *Cell* 83, 835-9.
2. Glass, C.K. and Rosenfeld, M.G. (2000) *Genes Dev* 14, 121-41.
3. Chen, D. et al. (1999) *Mol Cell Biol* 19, 1002-15.
4. Campbell, R.A. et al. (2001) *J Biol Chem* 276, 9817-24.
5. Chen, D. et al. (2000) *Mol Cell* 6, 127-37.
6. Joel, P.B. et al. (1998) *Mol Cell Biol* 18, 1978-84.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Applications Key

IF-IC: Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry) **FC-FP:** Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human

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