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Phospho-SAPK/JNK (Thr183/Tyr185) (G9) Mouse mAb (PE Conjugate)

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: FC-FP	Reactivity: H M R Hm Sc	Sensitivity: Endogenous	Source/Isotype: Mouse IgG1	UniProt ID: #P45983	Entrez-Gene Id: 5599
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Product Usage Information

Application

Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)

Dilution

1:50

Storage

Supplied in PBS (pH 7.2), less than 0.1% sodium azide and 2 mg/ml BSA. Store at 4°C. Do not aliquot the antibodies. Protect from light. Do not freeze.

Specificity/Sensitivity

Phospho-SAPK/JNK (Thr183/Tyr185) (G9) Mouse mAb (PE Conjugate) detects endogenous levels of p46 and p54 SAPK/JNK dually phosphorylated at Thr183 and Tyr185. This antibody does not recognize endogenous levels of phosphorylated p44/42 MAPK or p38 MAPK.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues surrounding Thr183/Tyr185 of human SAPK/JNK. The antibody is purified by affinity chromatography.

Description

This Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to phycoerythrin (PE) and tested in-house for direct flow cytometry analysis in human cells. The antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated Phospho-SAPK/JNK (Thr183/Tyr185) (G9) Mouse mAb #9255.

Background

The stress-activated protein kinase/Jun-amino-terminal kinase SAPK/JNK is potently and preferentially activated by a variety of environmental stresses, including UV and gamma radiation, ceramides, inflammatory cytokines, and in some instances, growth factors and GPCR agonists (1-6). As with the other MAPKs, the core signaling unit is composed of a MAPKKK, typically MEK1-MEK4, or by one of the mixed lineage kinases (MLKs), which phosphorylate and activate MKK4/7. Upon activation, MKKs phosphorylate and activate the SAPK/JNK kinase (2). Stress signals are delivered to this cascade by small GTPases of the Rho family (Rac, Rho, cdc42) (3). Both Rac1 and cdc42 mediate the stimulation of MEKs and MLKs (3). Alternatively, MKK4/7 can be activated in a GTPase-independent mechanism via stimulation of a germinal center kinase (GCK) family member (4). There are three SAPK/JNK genes each of which undergoes alternative splicing, resulting in numerous isoforms (3). SAPK/JNK, when active as a dimer, can translocate to the nucleus and regulate transcription through its effects on c-Jun, ATF-2, and other transcription factors (3,5).

Background References

1. Davis, R.J. (1999) *Biochem Soc Symp* 64, 1-12.
2. Ichijo, H. (1999) *Oncogene* 18, 6087-93.
3. Kyriakis, J.M. and Avruch, J. (2001) *Physiol Rev* 81, 807-69.
4. Kyriakis, J.M. (1999) *J Biol Chem* 274, 5259-62.
5. Leppä, S. and Bohmann, D. (1999) *Oncogene* 18, 6158-62.
6. Whitmarsh, A.J. and Davis, R.J. (1998) *Trends Biochem Sci* 23, 481-5.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Applications Key

FC-FP: Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat **Hm:** Hamster **Sc:** *S. cerevisiae*

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