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Store at -20C
#5666

β 3-Tubulin (D65A4) XP[®] Rabbit mAb

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
W, W-S, IP, IHC-P	H M R	Endogenous	55	Rabbit IgG	#Q13509	10381

Product Usage Information

Application

Western Blotting
Simple Western™
Immunoprecipitation
Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)

Dilution

1:1000
1:10 - 1:50
1:50
1:50

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #44456.

Specificity/Sensitivity

β 3-Tubulin (D65A4) XP[®] Rabbit mAb detects endogenous levels of total β 3-tubulin protein. This antibody does not cross-react with tubulin isoforms expressed in non-neuronal cells. This clone is similar to TUJ1.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to the carboxy terminus of human β 3-tubulin protein.

Background

The cytoskeleton consists of three types of cytosolic fibers: microtubules, microfilaments (actin filaments), and intermediate filaments. Globular tubulin subunits comprise the microtubule building block, with α/β -tubulin heterodimers forming the tubulin subunit common to all eukaryotic cells. γ -tubulin is required to nucleate polymerization of tubulin subunits to form microtubule polymers. Many cell movements are mediated by microtubule action, including the beating of cilia and flagella, cytoplasmic transport of membrane vesicles, chromosome alignment during meiosis/mitosis, and nerve-cell axon migration. These movements result from competitive microtubule polymerization and depolymerization or through the actions of microtubule motor proteins (1).

β 3-tubulin (TUBB3) is one of six β -tubulin isoforms and is expressed highly during fetal and postnatal development (axon guidance and maturation) (2). Its expression levels decrease in the adult central nervous system (CNS) but remain high in the peripheral nervous system (PNS) (3). Microtubules enriched in β 3-tubulin are more dynamic than those composed of other β -tubulin isoforms (4). Research studies have shown that mutations in the β 3-tubulin gene *TUBB3* cause ocular motility defects and other nervous system disorders. Furthermore, β 3-tubulin is present in neoplastic but not in normal differentiated glial cells. Thus, β 3-tubulin is a great neuronal marker (5).

Background References

1. Westermann, S. and Weber, K. (2003) *Nat Rev Mol Cell Biol* 4, 938-47.
2. Jiang, Y.Q. and Oblinger, M.M. (1992) *J Cell Sci* 103 (Pt 3), 643-51.
3. Panda, D. et al. (1994) *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 91, 11358-62.
4. Tischfield, M.A. et al. (2010) *Cell* 140, 74-87.
5. Katsetos, C.D. et al. (2003) *J Child Neurol* 18, 851-66; discussion 867.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween@ 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting **W-S:** Simple Western™ **IP:** Immunoprecipitation **IHC-P:** Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat

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