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Trademarks and Patents

UVRAG Antibody Image: Construction of the construction of th

| Applications: W, IP | Reactivity: H M | Sensitivity: Endogenous | MW (kDa): 90 | Source/Isotype: Rabbit | UniProt ID: #Q9P2Y5 | Entrez-Gene Id: 7405 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Product Usage Information | | Application Western Blotting Immunoprecipitation | | | Dilution 1:1000 1:50 | |
| Storage | | Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at – 20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody. | | | | |
| Specificity/Sensitivity | | UVRAG Antibody detects endogenous levels of total UVRAG protein. | | | | |
| Source / Purification | | Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to a region surrounding Leu555 of human UVRAG. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography. | | | | |
| Background | | Autophagy is a catabolic process for the autophagosomic-lysosomal degradation of bulk cytoplasmic contents (1,2). It is generally activated by conditions of nutrient deprivation but has also been associated with a number of physiological processes including development, differentiation, neurodegeneration, infection and cancer (3). The molecular machinery of autophagy was largely discovered in yeast and referred to as autophagy-related (Atg) genes. These proteins are involved in the formation of cytoplasmic vacuoles called autophagosomes that are delivered to lysosomes for degradation. The class III type phosphoinositide 3-kinase (PI3KC3)/Vps34 regulates vacuolar trafficking as well as autophagy (4,5). Multiple proteins have been shown to be associated with Vsp34, including: p105/Vsp15, Beclin-1, UVRAG, Atg14, and Rubicon, which can determine Vsp34 function (6-11). UVRAG (UV radiation resistance-associated gene) is associated with the Beclin-1/PI3KC3 complex and promotes PI3KC3 enzymatic activity and autophagy, while suppressing proliferation (11). Beclin-1 binding to UVRAG promotes both autophagosome maturation and endocytic trafficking (6). UVRAG is also a potential tumor suppressor protein with frameshift mutations observed in colon and gastric carcinomas (12,13). | | | | |
| Background References | | Reggiori, F. and Klionsky, D.J. (2002) <i>Eukaryot Cell</i> 1, 11-21. Codogno, P. and Meijer, A.J. (2005) <i>Cell Death Differ</i> 12 Suppl 2, 1509-18. Levine, B. and Yuan, J. (2005) <i>J Clin Invest</i> 115, 2679-88. Corvera, S. (2001) <i>Traffic</i> 2, 859-66. Stack, J.H. et al. (1995) <i>J Cell Biol</i> 129, 321-34. Liang, C. et al. (2008) <i>Nat Cell Biol</i> 10, 776-87. Matsunaga, K. et al. (2009) <i>Nat Cell Biol</i> 11, 385-96. Zhong, Y. et al. (2008) <i>Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A</i> 105, 19211-6. Itakura, E. et al. (2008) <i>Nat Cell Biol</i> 29, 5360-72. Liang, C. et al. (2006) <i>Nat Cell Biol</i> 26, 638-99. Ionov, Y. et al. (2004) <i>Oncogene</i> 23, 639-45. Kim, M.S. et al. (2008) <i>Hum Pathol</i> 39, 1059-63. | | | | |
| Species Reactivity | | Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot). | | | | |
| Western Blot Buffer | | IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight. | | | | |
| Applications Key | | W: Western Blotting IP: Immunoprecipitation | | | | |
| Cross-Reactivity Key | | H: Human M: Mouse | | | | |

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