

## COX IV (3E11) Rabbit mAb (HRP Conjugate)



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Applications: W	<b>Reactivity:</b> H R Mk Z B Pg	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 17	Source/Isotype: Rabbit IgG	<b>UniProt ID:</b> #P13073	Entrez-Gene Id: 1327		
Product Usage Information	9	<b>Application</b> Western Blotting			Dilution 1:1000			
Storage		Supplied in 140 mM NaCl, 3 mM KCI, 10 mM sodium phosphate (pH 7.4) dibasic, 2 mM potassium phosphate monobasic, 2 mg/mL BSA, and 50% glycerol. Store at –20°C. <i>Do not aliquot the antibody.</i>						
Specificity/Sensitivity		COX IV (3E11) Rabbit mAb (HRP Conjugate) detects endogenous levels of total COX IV protein.						
Source / Purification		Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Lys29 of human COX IV.						
Description		This Cell Signaling Technology (CST) antibody is conjugated to the carbohydrate groups of horseradish peroxidase (HRP) via its amine groups. The HRP conjugated antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated antibody (COX IV (3E11) Rabbit mAb #4850).						
Background		Cytochrome c oxidase (COX) is a hetero-oligomeric enzyme consisting of 13 subunits localized to the inner mitochondrial membrane (1-3). It is the terminal enzyme complex in the respiratory chain, catalyzing the reduction of molecular oxygen to water coupled to the translocation of protons across the mitochondrial inner membrane to drive ATP synthesis. The 3 largest subunits forming the catalytic core are encoded by mitochondrial DNA, while the other smaller subunits, including COX IV, are nuclear-encoded. Research studies have shown that deficiency in COX activity correlates with a number of human diseases (4). The COX IV antibody can be used effectively as a mitochondrial loading control in cell-based research assays.						
Background Ro	eferences	1. Ostermeier, C. et al. 2. Capaldi, R.A. et al. (1 3. Kadenbach, B. et al. 4. Barrientos, A. et al. (	983) <i>Biochim. Biop</i> (2000) <i>Free Radic.</i>	<i>hys. Acta</i> 726, 135-148. <i>Biol. Med.</i> 29, 211-221.				
Species Reacti	vity	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).						
Western Blot E	Buffer	IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.						
Applications K	ey	W: Western Blotting						
Cross-Reactivi	ty Key	H: Human R: Rat Mk: Monkey Z: Zebrafish B: Bovine Pg: Pig						
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