e at -20C	Mouse Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor-164 (mVEGF ₁₆₄)	С	Cell Signaling		
Store		Orders:	877-616-CELL (2355) orders@cellsignal.com		
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MW (kDa): 24-31	UniProt ID: #Q00731	Entrez-Gene Id: 22339
Background		VEGF ₁₆₄ is one of many splice variants of the mouse VEGF-A gene, and is one amino acid shorter than its human counterpart, VEGF ₁₆₅ (1,2). VEGF ₁₆₄ is produced by a number of cells including endothelial cells, macrophages and T cells (1,2). VEGF ₁₆₄ is involved in angiogenesis, vascular endothelial cell survival, growth, migration and vascular permeability (1,2). Gene expression is induced by hypoxia, inflammatory cytokines and oncogenes (1,2). VEGF ₁₆₄ binds to heparan sulfate and is retained on the cell surface and in the extracellular matrix (1-3). VEGFR1 and VEGFR2 are the receptor tyrosine kinases for VEGF ₁₆₄ (2). NRP-1 and NRP-2 may function as co-receptors and enhance VEGFR2 signaling (2-3). Binding of VEGF ₁₆₄ to VEGFR1 and VEGR2 leads to activation of the PI3K/AKT, p38 MAPK, FAK and Paxillin (2).
Endotoxin		Less than 0.01 ng endotoxin/1µg mVEGF ₁₆₄ .
Purity		>98% as determined by SDS-PAGE of 6 μg reduced (+) and non-reduced (-) recombinant mVEGF ₁₆₄ . All lots are greater than 98% pure.
Source / Purificati	ion	Recombinant mouse VEGF ₁₆₄ (mVEGF ₁₆₄) Ala205-Arg368 (Accession #NP_033531) was expressed in human 293 cells at Cell Signaling Technology.
Bioactivity		The bioactivity of recombinant mVEGF ₁₆₄ was determined in a cell proliferation assay using HUVEC. The ED ₅₀ of each lot is between 1-5 ng/ml.
Background Refer	rences	1. Haigh, J.J. (2008) <i>Organogenesis</i> 4, 247-56. 2. Takahashi, H. and Shibuya, M. (2005) <i>Clin Sci (Lond)</i> 109, 227-41. 3. Neufeld, G. et al. (1999) <i>FASEB J</i> 13, 9-22.
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