Verapamil (Hydrochloride)		Cell Signaling	
Store	Orders:	877-616-CELL (2355) orders@cellsignal.com	
<b>5</b> 1 g	Support:	877-678-TECH (8324)	
#4907	Web:	info@cellsignal.com cellsignal.com	
7#	3 Trask Lane   Danvers   Mass	achusetts   01923   USA	
For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.			

Background	Verapamil (Hydrochloride) is a phenylalkylamine racemic mixture that inhibits the influx of extracellular calcium ions into myocardial and vascular smooth muscle cells by blocking L-type calcium channels and is commonly used in the treatment of high blood pressure, angina, and heart arrhythmias (1). Research has shown that $Ca^{2+}$ channel blockers, such as Verapamil (Hydrochloride), can mediate Influenza A viral entry into cells (2). Studies have also shown Verapamil (Hydrochloride) to be an inhibitor of drug efflux pump proteins, such as P-glycoprotein, resulting in the reversal of multidrug resistance by tumor cells (3). As an L-type calcium channel antagonist, Verapamil (Hydrochloride) effectively inhibits Ebolaviruses (EBOV) infection with an IC <sub>50</sub> value of 4 $\mu$ M (4).
Molecular Formula	C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>38</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> • HCl
Molecular Weight	491.1 g/mol
Purity	>98%
CAS	152-11-4
Solubility	Soluble in water at 25 mg/ml.
Storage	Store lyophilized at room temperature, desiccated. In lyophilized form, the chemical is stable for 24 months. Once in solution, store at -20°C and use within 3 months to prevent loss of potency. <i>Aliquot to avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles.</i>
Directions for Use	Verapamil (Hydrochloride) is supplied as a lyophilized powder. For a 10 mM stock, reconstitute 5 mg of powder in 1.02 ml of water. Working concentrations and length of treatment can vary depending on the desired effect.
Background References	1. Singh, B.N. (1986) <i>Br J Clin Pharmacol</i> 21 Suppl 2, 109S-121S. 2. Nugent, K.M. and Shanley, J.D. (1984) <i>Arch Virol</i> 81, 163-70. 3. Naito, M. and Tsuruo, T. (1989) <i>Cancer Res</i> 49, 1452-5. 4. Sakurai, Y. et al. (2015) <i>Science</i> 347, 995-8.
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