

# Phospho-YAP (Ser109) Antibody



**Orders:** 877-616-CELL (2355)  
orders@cellsignal.com

**Support:** 877-678-TECH (8324)

**Web:** info@cellsignal.com  
cellsignal.com

3 Trask Lane | Danvers | Massachusetts | 01923 | USA

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<b>Applications:</b> W, IP	<b>Reactivity:</b> H M R Mk	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 65-78	<b>Source/Isotype:</b> Rabbit	<b>UniProt ID:</b> #P46937	<b>Entrez-Gene Id:</b> 10413
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## Product Usage Information

### Application

Western Blotting  
Immunoprecipitation

### Dilution

1:1000  
1:50

## Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

## Specificity/Sensitivity

Phospho-YAP (Ser109) Antibody recognizes endogenous levels of YAP protein only when phosphorylated at Ser109. Based on sequence similarity, the antibody may recognize TAZ protein when phosphorylated at Ser66.

## Source / Purification

Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ser109 of human YAP protein. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.

## Background

YAP (Yes-associated protein, YAP65) was first identified based on its ability to associate with the SH3 domain of Yes. It also binds to other SH3 domain-containing proteins such as Nck, Crk, Src, and Abl (1). In addition to the SH3 binding motif, YAP contains a PDZ interaction motif, a coiled-coil domain, and WW domains (2-4). While initial studies of YAP all pointed towards a role in anchoring and targeting to specific subcellular compartments, subsequent studies showed that YAP is a transcriptional co-activator by virtue of its WW domain interacting with the PY motif (PPxY) of the transcription factor PEBP2 and other transcription factors (5). In its capacity as a transcriptional co-activator, YAP is now widely recognized as a central mediator of the Hippo Pathway, which plays a fundamental and widely conserved role in regulating tissue growth and organ size (6-8). Phosphorylation at multiple sites (e.g., Ser109, Ser127) by LATS kinases promotes YAP translocation from the nucleus to the cytoplasm, where it is sequestered through association with 14-3-3 proteins (7-9). These LATS-driven phosphorylation events serve to prime YAP for subsequent phosphorylation by CK1δ/ε in an adjacent phosphodegron, triggering proteasomal degradation of YAP (10).

## Background References

1. Sudol, M. (1994) *Oncogene* 9, 2145-52.
2. Mohler, P.J. et al. (1999) *J Cell Biol* 147, 879-90.
3. Espanel, X. and Sudol, M. (2001) *J Biol Chem* 276, 14514-23.
4. Sudol, M. et al. (1995) *FEBS Lett* 369, 67-71.
5. Yagi, R. et al. (1999) *EMBO J* 18, 2551-62.
6. Dong, J. et al. (2007) *Cell* 130, 1120-33.
7. Zhao, B. et al. (2010) *Genes Dev* 24, 862-74.
8. Zhao, B. et al. (2007) *Genes Dev* 21, 2747-61.
9. Yu, F.X. et al. (2012) *Cell* 150, 780-91.
10. Zhao, B. et al. (2010) *Genes Dev* 24, 72-85.

## Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

## Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween@ 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

## Applications Key

**W:** Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation

## Cross-Reactivity Key

**H:** Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat **Mk:** Monkey

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