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# Human PDGF-AA Recombinant Protein

10 µg

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**For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.****MW (kDa):**  
28.9**UniProt ID:**  
#P04085**Entrez-Gene Id:**  
5154

## Background

PDGF-AA is integrally involved in embryonic development, angiogenesis, and organogenesis and induces fibroblast proliferation and migration (1,2). PDGF-AA is produced by epithelial, muscle, osteosarcoma, and neuronal progenitor cells (1,3). Active PDGF-AA is formed through intracellular proteolytic cleavage of a large precursor. PDGF-AA is also concentrated in the extracellular matrix through alternative splicing that generates an extended carboxy-terminal that binds extracellular matrix components. The carboxy-terminal stretch is removed extracellularly to generate mature PDGF-AA (1,2). PDGF-AA binding to PDGFR- $\alpha$  activates the receptor tyrosine kinase (1). PDGF-AA-induced signaling is through the Ras-MAPK, PI3K/Akt, and PLC $\gamma$  pathways (1). Dysregulation of PDGF-AA expression and/or signaling is often associated with cancer and fibrotic disorders (1).

## Endotoxin

Endotoxin levels are less than or equal to 1 EU / 1 µg hPDGF-AA.

## Purity

A greater than or equal to 95% purity was determined by SDS-PAGE.

## Source / Purification

Recombinant human PDGF-AA was expressed in *E. coli* and is supplied in a lyophilized form.

## Bioactivity

The bioactivity of recombinant hPDGF-AA was determined in an NR6R-3T3 cell proliferation assay. The ED<sub>50</sub> of each lot is less than or equal to 50 ng/mL.

## Background References

1. Andrae, J. et al. (2008) *Genes Dev* 22, 1276-312.
2. Hoch, R.V. and Soriano, P. (2003) *Development* 130, 4769-84.
3. Siegbahn, A. et al. (1990) *J Clin Invest* 85, 916-20.

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