

Store at  
-20°C  
  
#35031

# ATF-2 (D4L2X) XP<sup>®</sup> Rabbit mAb



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**For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.**

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
W, IP, IHC-P, ChIP, ChIP-seq	H M R	Endogenous	65 to 75	Rabbit IgG	#P15336	1386

## Product Usage Information

For optimal ChIP and ChIP-seq results, use 10 µl of antibody and 10 µg of chromatin (approximately 4 x 10<sup>6</sup> cells) per IP. This antibody has been validated using SimpleChIP<sup>®</sup> Enzymatic Chromatin IP Kits.

Application	Dilution
Western Blotting	1:1000
Immunoprecipitation	1:100
Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)	1:400
Chromatin IP	1:50
Chromatin IP-seq	1:50

## Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #44072.

## Specificity/Sensitivity

ATF-2 (D4L2X) XP<sup>®</sup> Rabbit mAb recognizes endogenous levels of total ATF-2 protein.

## Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Gln170 of human ATF-2 protein.

## Background

The transcription factor ATF-2 (also called CRE-BP1) binds to both AP-1 and CRE DNA response elements and is a member of the ATF/CREB family of leucine zipper proteins (1). ATF-2 interacts with a variety of viral oncoproteins and cellular tumor suppressors and is a target of the SAPK/JNK and p38 MAP kinase signaling pathways (2-4). Various forms of cellular stress, including genotoxic agents, inflammatory cytokines, and UV irradiation, stimulate the transcriptional activity of ATF-2. Cellular stress activates ATF-2 by phosphorylation of Thr69 and Thr71 (2-4). Both SAPK and p38 MAPK have been shown to phosphorylate ATF-2 at these sites *in vitro* and in cells transfected with ATF-2. Mutations of these sites result in the loss of stress-induced transcription by ATF-2 (2-4). In addition, mutations at these sites reduce the ability of E1A and Rb to stimulate gene expression via ATF-2 (2).

## Background References

1. Abdel-Hafiz, H.A. et al. (1992) *Mol Endocrinol* 6, 2079-89.
2. Gupta, S. et al. (1995) *Science* 267, 389-93.
3. van Dam, H. et al. (1995) *EMBO J* 14, 1798-811.
4. Livingstone, C. et al. (1995) *EMBO J* 14, 1785-97.

## Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

## Western Blot Buffer

**IMPORTANT:** For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v nonfat dry milk, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

## Applications Key

**W:** Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation **IHC-P:** Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin) **ChIP:** Chromatin IP **ChIP-seq:** Chromatin IP-seq

## Cross-Reactivity Key

**H:** Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat

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