Revision 1

Phospho-ROS1 (Tyr2274) Antibody

#3078 Store at -20C

Cell Signaling TECHNOLOGY®

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Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
W, IP	H	Endogenous	258, 110, 50-80	Rabbit	#P08922	6098

Product Usage Information

Application	Dilution
Western Blotting	1:1000
Immunoprecipitation	1:50

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at –20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

Specificity/Sensitivity

Phospho-ROS1 (Tyr2274) Antibody recognizes endogenous levels of ROS1 only when phosphorylated at Tyr2274. This antibody may cross-react with other unknown proteins.

Source / Purification

Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues surrounding Tyr2274 of human ROS1 protein. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.

Background

ROS1, an orphan receptor tyrosine kinase of the insulin receptor family, was initially identified as a homolog of v-ros from the UR2 sarcoma virus (1). ROS1 consists of a large extracellular domain that is composed of six fibronectin repeats, a transmembrane domain, and a C-terminal kinase domain. Being an orphan receptor, the functions of ROS1 are not well known, though it has been shown to play an important role in differentiation of epididymal epithelium (2). The first oncogenic fusion of ROS1, FIG-ROS1, was initially identified by research studies in glioblastoma (3), and subsequent studies have found this fusion in cholangiocarcinoma (4), ovarian cancer (5), and non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC) (6). Investigators have found additional oncogenic ROS1 fusion proteins in NSCLC (at a frequency of ~1.6%), where the ROS1 kinase domain is fused to the amino-terminal region of several different proteins, including CD74 and SLC34A2 (6-8). ROS1 fusion proteins activate the SHP-2 phosphatase, PI3K/Akt/mTOR, Erk, and Stat3 pathways (3,4,9). There are two autophosphorylation sites (Tyr2274, Tyr2334) downstream of the kinase domain of ROS1, either of which may serve as biomarkers of ROS1 kinase activity, including that of ROS1 fusion proteins (10).

Background References

1. Matsushime, H. et al. (1986) *Mol Cell Biol* 6, 3000-4.
2. Yeung, C.H. et al. (1999) *Biol Reprod* 61, 1062-9.
3. Charest, A. et al. (2003) *Genes Chromosomes Cancer* 37, 58-71.
4. Gu, T.L. et al. (2011) *PLoS One* 6, e15640.
5. Birch, A.H. et al. (2011) *PLoS One* 6, e28250.
6. Rimkunas, V.M. et al. (2012) *Clin Cancer Res* 18, 4449-57.
7. Rikova, K. et al. (2007) *Cell* 131, 1190-203.
8. Stumpfova, M. and Jänne, P.A. (2012) *Clin Cancer Res* 18, 4222-4.
9. Jun, H.J. et al. (2012) *Cancer Res* 72, 3764-74.
10. Zou, H.Y. et al. (2015) *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 112, 3493-8.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human

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