

## **ULK1 (D8H5) Rabbit mAb (Biotinylated)**



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Applications: W	Reactivity: H M R Mk	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 150	<b>Source/Isotype:</b> Rabbit IgG	<b>UniProt ID:</b> #075385	Entrez-Gene Id: 8408
Product Usage Information		<b>Application</b> Western Blotting			<b>Dilution</b> 1:1000	
Storage		Supplied in 140 mM NaCl, 3 mM KCI, 10 mM sodium phosphate (pH 7.4) dibasic, 2 mM potassium phosphate monobasic, 2 mg/mL BSA, and 50% glycerol. Store at –20°C. <i>Do not aliquot the antibody.</i>				
Specificity/Sensitivity		ULK1 (D8H5) Rabbit mAb (Biotinylated) recognizes endogenous levels of total ULK1 protein.				
Source / Purification		Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Arg600 of human ULK1 protein.				
Description		This Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to biotin under optimal conditions. The biotinylated antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated ULK1 (D8H5) Rabbit mAb #8054.				
Background		Two related serine/threonine kinases, UNC-51-like kinase 1 and 2 (ULK1, ULK2), were discovered as mammalian homologs of the <i>C. elegans</i> gene <i>unc-51</i> in which mutants exhibited abnormal axonal extension and growth (1-4). Both proteins are widely expressed and contain an amino-terminal kinase domain followed by a central proline/serine rich domain and a highly conserved carboxy-terminal domain. The roles of ULK1 and ULK2 in axon growth have been linked to studies showing that the kinases are localized to neuronal growth cones and are involved in endocytosis of critical growth factors, such as NGF (5). Yeast two-hybrid studies found ULK1/2 associated with modulators of the endocytic pathway, SynGAP, and syntenin (6). Structural similarity of ULK1/2 has also been recognized with the yeast autophagy protein Atg1/Apg1 (7). Knockdown experiments using siRNA demonstrated that ULK1 is essential for autophagy (8), a catabolic process for the degradation of bulk cytoplasmic contents (9,10). It appears that Atg1/ULK1 can act as a convergence point for multiple signals that control autophagy (11), and can bind to several autophagy-related (Atg) proteins, regulating phosphorylation states and protein trafficking (12-16).				
Background References		1. Ogura, K. et al. (1994) <i>Genes Dev</i> 8, 2389-400. 2. Kuroyanagi, H. et al. (1998) <i>Genomics</i> 51, 76-85. 3. Yan, J. et al. (1998) <i>Biochem Biophys Res Commun</i> 246, 222-7. 4. Yan, J. et al. (1999) <i>Oncogene</i> 18, 5850-9. 5. Zhou, X. et al. (2007) <i>Proc Natl Acad Sci USA</i> 104, 5842-7. 6. Tomoda, T. et al. (2004) <i>Genes Dev</i> 18, 541-58. 7. Matsuura, A. et al. (1997) <i>Gene</i> 192, 245-50. 8. Chan, E.Y. et al. (2007) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 282, 25464-74. 9. Reggiori, F. and Klionsky, D.J. (2002) <i>Eukaryot Cell</i> 1, 11-21. 10. Codogno, P. and Meijer, A.J. (2005) <i>Cell Death Differ</i> 12 Suppl 2, 1509-18. 11. Stephan, J.S. and Herman, P.K. (2006) <i>Autophagy</i> 2, 146-8. 12. Okazaki, N. et al. (2000) <i>Brain Res Mol Brain Res</i> 85, 1-12. 13. Young, A.R. et al. (2006) <i>J Cell Sci</i> 119, 3888-900. 14. Kamada, Y. et al. (2007) <i>EMBO Rep</i> 8, 360-5. 16. Hara, T. et al. (2008) <i>J Cell Biol</i> 181, 497-510.				

**Species Reactivity** Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at  $4^{\circ}$ C with gentle shaking, overnight. **Western Blot Buffer** 

**Applications Key** W: Western Blotting

**Cross-Reactivity Key** H: Human M: Mouse R: Rat Mk: Monkey

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