

T Cell Signaling Antibody Sampler Kit



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1 Kit (8 x 20 microliters)

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Product Includes	Product #	Quantity	Mol. Wt	Isotype/Source
CD3 ϵ (CD3-12) Rat mAb	4443	20 μ l	21 kDa	Rat IgG1
Phospho-LAT (Tyr220) Antibody	3584	20 μ l	36, 38 kDa	Rabbit
Phospho-Lck (Tyr505) Antibody	2751	20 μ l	56 kDa	Rabbit
Phospho-PLC γ 1 (Tyr783) (D6M9S) Rabbit mAb	14008	20 μ l	155 kDa	Rabbit IgG
Phospho-Src Family (Tyr416) (D49G4) Rabbit mAb	6943	20 μ l	60 kDa	Rabbit IgG
Phospho-SLP-76 (Ser376) (D9D6E) Rabbit mAb	14745	20 μ l	76 kDa	Rabbit IgG
Phospho-Zap-70 (Tyr319)/Syk (Tyr352) (65E4) Rabbit mAb	2717	20 μ l	70, 72 kDa	Rabbit IgG
Phospho-Zap-70 (Tyr493)/Syk (Tyr526) Antibody	2704	20 μ l	70 kDa	Rabbit
Anti-rat IgG, HRP-linked Antibody	7077	100 μ l		Goat
Anti-rabbit IgG, HRP-linked Antibody	7074	100 μ l		Goat

Please visit cellsignal.com for individual component applications, species cross-reactivity, dilutions, protocols, and additional product information.

Description

The T Cell Signaling Antibody Sampler Kit provides an economical means to investigate T cell receptor signaling. The kit contains primary and secondary antibodies to perform two western blot experiments per primary antibody.

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μ g/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C . Do not aliquot the antibody.

Background

When T cells encounter antigens via the T cell receptor (TCR), information about the quantity and quality of antigens is relayed to the intracellular signal transduction machinery (1). This activation process depends mainly on CD3 (Cluster of Differentiation 3), a multiunit protein complex that directly associates with the TCR α and β chains. CD3 is composed of four polypeptides: ζ , γ , ϵ and δ . Each of these polypeptides contains at least one immunoreceptor tyrosine-based activation motif (ITAM) (2). The Src family kinases Lck and Fyn are recruited to the TCR complex upon stimulation and activate the downstream tyrosine kinases to initiate signaling. Phosphorylation of Lck at Tyr394 leads to an increase in Lck activity while phosphorylation of Tyr505 in the Lck carboxy-terminal tail down-regulates Lck catalytic activity (3). Zap-70 and Syk are rapidly phosphorylated on several tyrosine residues through autophosphorylation and transphosphorylation by Src family tyrosine kinases. Activation loop phosphorylation of Zap-70 at Tyr493 and Syk at Tyr526 leads to complete activation of both kinases (4). Subsequent phosphorylation of other tyrosine residues within the kinase interdomain B region, including Zap-70 at Tyr315 and Zap-70 at Tyr 319, create docking sites for downstream signaling molecules. Zap-70 and Syk phosphorylate the transmembrane adaptor protein LAT at multiple, conserved tyrosine residues within SH2 binding motifs, exposing these motifs as docking sites for downstream signaling targets (5,6). The phosphorylation of LAT at Tyr171 and Tyr220 enables the binding of Grb2, Gads/SLP-76, PLC γ 1, and PI3 kinase. The adapter protein SLP-76 is phosphorylated at Tyr113 and Tyr128, allowing for binding of the Grb2-like adapter Gads. Phosphorylation of SLP-76 at Ser376 by hematopoietic progenitor kinase 1 (HPK1) induces interaction with 14-3-3 ϵ and down-regulates TCR signaling (7,8). Phosphoinositide-specific phospholipase PLC γ 1 enzyme activity is also stimulated by Zap-70 and Syk phosphorylation on Tyr783, Tyr711, and Tyr1253, resulting in robust PI-4,5-P2 hydrolysis (9).

Background References

1. Kuhns, M.S. et al. (2006) *Immunity* 24, 133-9.
2. Pitcher, L.A. and van Oers, N.S. (2003) *Trends Immunol* 24, 554-60.
3. Chow, L.M. et al. (1993) *Nature* 365, 156-60.
4. Wang, H. et al. (2010) *Cold Spring Harb Perspect Biol* 2, a002279.
5. Zhang, W. et al. (1998) *Cell* 92, 83-92.
6. Paz, P.E. et al. (2001) *Biochem J* 356, 461-71.
7. Shui, J.W. et al. (2007) *Nat Immunol* 8, 84-91.
8. Di Bartolo, V. et al. (2007) *J Exp Med* 204, 681-91.

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