

Store at
-20C
#13118**LC3A/B (D3U4C) XP[®] Rabbit mAb
(Biotinylated)**
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Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
W	H M R	Endogenous	14, 16	Rabbit IgG	#Q9H492, #Q9GZQ8	84557, 81631

Product Usage Information	Application	Dilution
	Western Blotting	1:1000
Storage	Supplied in 140 mM NaCl, 3 mM KCl, 10 mM sodium phosphate (pH 7.4) dibasic, 2 mM potassium phosphate monobasic, 2 mg/mL BSA, and 50% glycerol. Store at -20°C. <i>Do not aliquot the antibody.</i>	
Specificity/Sensitivity	LC3A/B (D3U4C) XP [®] Rabbit mAb (Biotinylated) recognizes endogenous levels of total LC3A and LC3B proteins.	
Species predicted to react based on 100% sequence homology	Xenopus, Bovine, Dog, Pig	
Source / Purification	Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Leu44 of human LC3B protein (conserved in LC3A).	
Description	This Cell Signaling Technology antibody is conjugated to biotin under optimal conditions. The biotinylated antibody is expected to exhibit the same species cross-reactivity as the unconjugated LC3A/B (D3U4C) XP [®] Rabbit mAb #12741.	
Background	Autophagy is a catabolic process for the autophagosomic-lysosomal degradation of bulk cytoplasmic contents (1,2). Autophagy is generally activated by conditions of nutrient deprivation, but it has also been associated with a number of physiological processes including development, differentiation, neurodegenerative diseases, infection, and cancer (3). Autophagy marker Light Chain 3 (LC3) was originally identified as a subunit of microtubule-associated proteins 1A and 1B (termed MAP1LC3) (4) and subsequently found to contain similarity to the yeast protein Apg8/Aut7/Cvt5 critical for autophagy (5). Three human LC3 isoforms (LC3A, LC3B, and LC3C) undergo posttranslational modifications during autophagy (6-9). Cleavage of LC3 at the carboxy terminus immediately following synthesis yields the cytosolic LC3-I form. During autophagy, LC3-I is converted to LC3-II through lipidation by a ubiquitin-like system involving Atg7 and Atg3 that allows for LC3 to become associated with autophagic vesicles (6-10). The presence of LC3 in autophagosomes and the conversion of LC3 to the lower migrating form, LC3-II, have been used as indicators of autophagy (11).	
Background References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Reggiori, F. and Klionsky, D.J. (2002) <i>Eukaryot. Cell</i> 1, 11-21. 2. Codogno, P. and Meijer, A.J. (2005) <i>Cell Death Differ.</i> 12 Suppl 2, 1509-18. 3. Levine, B. and Yuan, J. (2005) <i>J. Clin. Invest.</i> 115, 2679-88. 4. Mann, S.S. and Hammarback, J.A. (1994) <i>J. Biol. Chem.</i> 269, 11492-97. 5. Lang, T. et al. (1998) <i>EMBO J.</i> 17, 3597-607. 6. Kabeya, Y. et al. (2000) <i>EMBO J.</i> 19, 5720-28. 7. He, H. et al. (2003) <i>J. Biol. Chem.</i> 278, 29278-87. 8. Tanida, I. et al. (2004) <i>J. Biol. Chem.</i> 279, 47704-10. 9. Wu, J. et al. (2006) <i>Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.</i> 339, 437-42. 10. Ichimura, Y. et al. (2000) <i>Nature</i> 408, 488-92. 11. Kabeya, Y. et al. (2004) <i>J. Cell Sci.</i> 117, 2805-12. 	

Species Reactivity	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).
Western Blot Buffer	IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.
Applications Key	W: Western Blotting
Cross-Reactivity Key	H: Human M: Mouse R: Rat

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