

| Applications:<br>W   | <b>Reactivity:</b><br>H M R | <b>Sensitivity:</b><br>Endogenous   | <b>MW (kDa):</b><br>135-150 | <b>Source/Isotype:</b><br>Rabbit | UniProt ID:<br>#Q9C0C7 | Entrez-Gene Id:<br>55626 |
|--|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Product Usage<br>Information                                     |                             | <b>Application</b><br>Western Blotting  |                             |                                  | Dilution<br>1:1000     |                          |
| Storage  |                             | Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at –<br>20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.  |                             |                                  |                        |                          |
| Specificity/Sensitivity  |                             | Ambra1 Antibody recognizes endogenous levels of total Ambra1 protein.   |                             |                                  |                        |                          |
| Species predicted to react<br>based on 100% sequence<br>homology |                             | Monkey  |                             |                                  |                        |                          |
| Source / Purification  |                             | Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ala355 of human Ambra1 protein. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.   |                             |                                  |                        |                          |
| Background   |                             | Activating molecule in Beclin1-regulated autophagy (Ambra1) is a WD40-containing protein expressed during neurodevelopment that is required for neural tube development and autophagy (1). Several studies have identified interactions between Ambra1 with regulators of autophagy and apoptosis (reviewed in 2). Ambra1 was originally found to interact with Beclin-1, a key protein responsible for activating the class III PI3K Vps34 (1). Further studies showed that Ambra1 tethers the Beclin-1-Vps34 complex to the cytoskeletal network through dynein light chains and that during autophagy ULK1 phosphorylates Ambra1, resulting in disassociation with dynein and translocation of the Beclin-Vps34 complex to the endoplasmic reticulum to initiate autophagosome formation (3,4). In addition, it has been found that Ambra1 binds to mitochondrial Bcl-2 and that this interaction is regulated by either apoptosis or autophagy (5,6). Ambra1 also interacts with Parkin, an E3 ubiquitin ligase important for mitophagy, a selective autophagic process of mitochondrial clearance (7,8). |                             |                                  |                        |                          |
| Background References  |                             | <ol> <li>Fimia, G.M. et al. (2007) <i>Nature</i> 447, 1121-5.</li> <li>Fimia, G.M. et al. (2013) <i>Oncogene</i> 32, 3311-8.</li> <li>Di Bartolomeo, S. et al. (2010) <i>J Cell Biol</i> 191, 155-68.</li> <li>Fimia, G.M. et al. (2011) <i>Autophagy</i> 7, 115-7.</li> <li>Strappazzon, F. et al. (2011) <i>EMBO J</i> 30, 1195-208.</li> <li>Tooze, S.A. and Codogno, P. (2011) <i>EMBO J</i> 30, 1185-6.</li> <li>Van Humbeeck, C. et al. (2011) <i>Autophagy</i> 7, 1555-6.</li> <li>Van Humbeeck, C. et al. (2011) <i>Autophagy</i> 7, 1555-6.</li> </ol>   |                             |                                  |                        |                          |
| Species Reactivity   |                             | Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).  |                             |                                  |                        |                          |
| Western Blot Buffer  |                             | IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X<br>TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.   |                             |                                  |                        |                          |
| Applications Key   |                             | W: Western Blotting   |                             |                                  |                        |                          |
| Cross-Reactivity Key   |                             | H: Human M: Mouse R: Rat  |                             |                                  |                        |                          |
| Trademarks and Patents   |                             | Cell Signaling Technology is a trademark of Cell Signaling Technology, Inc.   |                             |                                  |                        |                          |
|  |                             | All other trademarks a more information.  | are the property of t       | heir respective owners.          | Visit cellsignal.com   | /trademarks for          |
| Limited Uses   |                             | Except as otherwise expressly agreed in a writing signed by a legally authorized representative of CST, the following terms apply to Products provided by CST, its affiliates or its distributors. Any Customer's   |                             |                                  |                        |                          |

terms and conditions that are in addition to, or different from, those contained herein, unless separately accepted in writing by a legally authorized representative of CST, are rejected and are of no force or effect.

Products are labeled with For Research Use Only or a similar labeling statement and have not been approved, cleared, or licensed by the FDA or other regulatory foreign or domestic entity, for any purpose. Customer shall not use any Product for any diagnostic or therapeutic purpose, or otherwise in any manner that conflicts with its labeling statement. Products sold or licensed by CST are provided for Customer as the end-user and solely for research and development uses. Any use of Product for diagnostic, prophylactic or therapeutic purposes, or any purchase of Product for resale (alone or as a component) or other commercial purpose, requires a separate license from CST. Customer shall (a) not sell, license, loan, donate or otherwise transfer or make available any Product to any third party, whether alone or in combination with other materials, or use the Products to manufacture any commercial products, (b) not copy, modify, reverse engineer, decompile, disassemble or otherwise attempt to discover the underlying structure or technology of the Products, or use the Products for the purpose of developing any products or services that would compete with CST products or services, (c) not alter or remove from the Products any trademarks, trade names, logos, patent or copyright notices or markings, (d) use the Products solely in accordance with CST Product Terms of Sale and any applicable documentation, and (e) comply with any license, terms of service or similar agreement with respect to any third party products or services used by Customer in connection with the Products.