

Applications: W, IP	<b>Reactivity:</b> H M Mk	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 135-145	<b>Source/Isotype:</b> Rabbit	UniProt ID: #Q9Y6R1	Entrez-Gene Id: 8671
Product Usage Information		<b>Application</b> Western Blotting Immunoprecipitation		<b>Dilution</b> 1:1000 1:50		
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at – 20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.				
Specificity/Sensitivity		NBC1/SLC4A4 Antibody recognizes endogenous levels of total NBC1 protein. This antibody also cross- reacts with 42 and 62 kDa proteins of unknown origin in some cell lines.				
Source / Purification		Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues near the carboxy terminus of human NBC1 protein. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.				
Background		NBC1/SLC4A4 is an eletrogenic sodium bicarbonate cotransporter. It mediates the coupled movement of Na <sup>+</sup> and HCO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> ions across the basolateral membrane of cells. NBC1 regulates secretion and absorption of bicarbonate and modulates intracellular pH (1-3). There are five isoforms of NBC1 produced by alternative splicing including the most studied isoforms, 1 and 2, which have different N termini. The N terminus of isoform 1 contains multiple consensus phosphorylation sites for various kinases, such as PKA, PKC, and CK II, and may play a regulatory role in the biological function of NBC1 (4). Interaction with carbonic anhydrase II, IV, and IX regulates the transporter acitivity of NBC1 (5-7). NBC1 is expressed in various tissues with the exception of isoform 2, which is mainly expressed in kidney proximal tubules (1). Isoform 1 is expressed in the pancreas and corneal endothelium, and at low levels in other tissues including heart, skeletal muscle, liver, and prostate (4). Research studies have shown that mutations in the NBC1 gene are linked to proximal renal tubular acidosis with ocular abnormalities (also known as renal tubular acidosis II).				
Background References		1. Burnham, C.E. et al. (1997) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 272, 19111-4. 2. Amlal, H. et al. (1998) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 273, 16810-5. 3. Choi, I. et al. (1999) <i>Am J Physiol</i> 276, C576-84. 4. Abuladze, N. et al. (1998) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 273, 17689-95. 5. Alvarez, B.V. et al. (2003) <i>Biochemistry</i> 42, 12321-9. 6. Loiselle, F.B. et al. (2004) <i>Am J Physiol Cell Physiol</i> 286, C1423-33. 7. Svastova, E. et al. (2012) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 287, 3392-402.				
Species Reacti	vity	Species reactivity is de	etermined by testin	g in at least one approve	ed application (e.g.,	western blot).
Western Blot Buffer		IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v nonfat dry milk, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.				
Applications Key		W: Western Blotting IP: Immunoprecipitation				
Cross-Reactivity Key		H: Human M: Mouse Mk: Monkey				
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