# Store at -20C

## 5 mg

### Oligomycin



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**Background** During oxidative phosphorylation in mitochondria, the electron transport system pumps H<sup>+</sup> from the

matrix into the intermembrane compartment. This process generates a  $H^+$  gradient across the mitochondrial inner membrane. This  $H^+$  gradient is used to drive mitochondrial  $F_0F_1$  ATPase to convert ADP to ATP. Oligomycin, an antibiotic from *Streptomyces diastatochromogenes*, blocks oxidative

phosphorylation by binding to the  $F_0$  part of the ATPase to inhibit its activity (1-3).

**Molecular Formula** Isomer A: C<sub>45</sub>H<sub>74</sub>O<sub>11</sub> Isomer B: C<sub>45</sub>H<sub>72</sub>O<sub>12</sub> Isomer C: C<sub>45</sub>H<sub>74</sub>O<sub>10</sub>

Molecular Weight 791.1 g/mol

Purity 97%

**CAS** 1404-19-9

**Solubility** Soluble in DMSO at 300mg/ml and EtOH at 200mg/ml.

**Storage** Store lyophilized or in solution at -20°C, desiccated. Protect from light. In lyophilized form, the chemical

is stable for 24 months. Once in solution, use within 3 months to prevent loss of potency. Aliquot to

avoid multiple freeze/thaw cycles.

**Directions for Use** Oligomycin is supplied as a lyophilized powder. For a 5 mM stock, reconstitute the 5 mg in 1.26 ml

DMSO. Working concentrations and length of treatment can vary depending on the desired effect, but

it is typically used at 0.5 - 10  $\mu M$  for 0.5 - 8 hours.

**Background References** 1. Kagawa, Y. and Racker, E. (1966) *J Biol Chem* 241, 2461-6.

2. Kagawa, Y. and Racker, E. (1966) J Biol Chem 241, 2467-74.

3. Fessenden, J.M. and Racker, E. (1966) J Biol Chem 241, 2483-9.

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