# p38 MAPK Antibody



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<b>Applications:</b> W, IHC-P, FC-FP	<b>Reactivity:</b> H M R Mk GP	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 40	Source/Isotype: Rabbit	<b>UniProt ID:</b> #Q16539, #P53778, #Q15759	<b>Entrez-Gene Id:</b> 1432, 6300, 5600
Product Usage Information		Application			Dilution	
		Western Blotting			1:1000	
		Immunohistochemist	ry (Paraffin)		1:150 - 1	:600
		Flow Cytometry (Fixed	d/Permeabilized)		1:200 - 1	:800
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 $\mu$ g/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at – 20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.				
Specificity/Sensitivity		p38 MAP Kinase Antibody detects endogenous levels of total p38 $\alpha$ , - $\beta$ or - $\gamma$ MAPK protein. This antibody does not recognize p38 $\delta$ , JNK/SAPK or p44/42 MAPK.				
Species predicted to react based on 100% sequence homology		Chicken				
Source / Purification		Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to the sequence of human p38 MAPK. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.				
Background		p38 MAP kinase (MAPK), also called RK (1) or CSBP (2), is the mammalian orthologue of the yeast HOG kinase that participates in a signaling cascade controlling cellular responses to cytokines and stress (1-4). Four isoforms of p38 MAPK, p38 $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$ (also known as Erk6 or SAPK3), and $\delta$ (also known as SAPK4) have been identified. Similar to the SAPK/JNK pathway, p38 MAPK is activated by a variety of cellular stresses, including osmotic shock, inflammatory cytokines, lipopolysaccharide (LPS), UV light, and growth factors (1-5). MKK3, MKK6, and SEK activate p38 MAPK by phosphorylation at Thr180 and Tyr182. Activated p38 MAPK has been shown to phosphorylate and activate MAPKAP kinase 2 (3) and to				

phosphorylate the transcription factors ATF-2 (5), Max (6), and MEF2 (5-8). SB203580 (4-(4fluorophenyl)-2-(4-methylsulfinylphenyl)-5-(4-pyridyl)-imidazole) is a selective inhibitor of p38 MAPK. This compound inhibits the activation of MAPKAPK-2 by p38 MAPK and subsequent phosphorylation of HSP27 (9). SB203580 inhibits p38 MAPK catalytic activity by binding to the ATP-binding pocket, but does not inhibit phosphorylation of p38 MAPK by upstream kinases (10).

# **Background References**

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- 3. Lee, J.C. et al. (1994) Nature 372, 739-46.
- 4. Freshney, N.W. et al. (1994) Cell 78, 1039-49.
- 5. Raingeaud, J. et al. (1995) J Biol Chem 270, 7420-6.
- 6. Zervos, A.S. et al. (1995) Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 92, 10531-4.
- 7. Zhao, M. et al. (1999) *Mol Cell Biol* 19, 21-30.
- 8. Yang, S.H. et al. (1999) Mol Cell Biol 19, 4028-38. 9. Cuenda, A. et al. (1995) FEBS Lett 364, 229-33.
- 10. Kumar, S. et al. (1999) Biochem Biophys Res Commun 263, 825-31.

Species Reactivity Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X

TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key W: Western Blotting IHC-P: Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin) FC-FP: Flow Cytometry

(Fixed/Permeabilized)

Cross-Reactivity Key H: Human M: Mouse R: Rat Mk: Monkey GP: Guinea Pig

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