

Phospho-BRCA1 (Ser1524) Antibody



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For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
W	H	Endogenous	220	Rabbit	#P38398	672

Product Usage Information

Application

Western Blotting

Dilution

1:1000

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

Specificity/Sensitivity

Phospho-BRCA1 (Ser1524) Antibody detects endogenous levels of BRCA1 only when phosphorylated at Ser1524.

Source / Purification

Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ser1524 of human BRCA1. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.

Background

The breast cancer susceptibility proteins BRCA1 and BRCA2 are frequently mutated in cases of hereditary breast and ovarian cancers and have roles in multiple processes related to DNA damage, repair, cell cycle progression, transcription, ubiquitination, and apoptosis (1-4). BRCA2 has been shown to be required for localization of Rad51 to sites of double-stranded breaks (DSBs) in DNA, and cells lacking BRCA1 and BRCA2 cannot repair DSBs through the Rad51-dependent process of homologous recombination (HR) (5). Numerous DNA damage-induced phosphorylation sites on BRCA1 have been identified, including Ser988, 1189, 1387, 1423, 1457, 1524, and 1542, and kinases activated in a cell cycle-dependent manner, including Aurora A and CDK2, can also phosphorylate BRCA1 at Ser308 and Ser1497, respectively (6-10). Cell cycle-dependent phosphorylation of BRCA2 at Ser3291 by CDKs has been proposed as a mechanism to switch off HR as cells progress beyond S-phase by blocking the carboxy-terminal Rad51 binding site (11).

In *Xenopus*, in response to DNA damage, ATR-dependent and Claspin-mediated recruitment of BRCA1 leads to phosphorylation at Ser1524 (12).

Background References

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5. Tutt, A. and Ashworth, A. (2002) *Trends Mol Med* 8, 571-6.
6. Okada, S. and Ouchi, T. (2003) *J Biol Chem* 278, 2015-20.
7. Cortez, D. et al. (1999) *Science* 286, 1162-6.
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9. Ouchi, M. et al. (2004) *J Biol Chem* 279, 19643-8.
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11. Esashi, F. et al. (2005) *Nature* 434, 598-604.
12. Lin, S.Y. et al. (2004) *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 101, 6484-9.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human

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