

β-Catenin (D10A8) XP[®] Rabbit mAb

Orders: 877-616-CELL (2355)
orders@cellsignal.com

Support: 877-678-TECH (8324)

Web: info@cellsignal.com
cellsignal.com

3 Trask Lane | Danvers | Massachusetts | 01923 | USA

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: W, W-S, IP, IHC-Bond, IHC-P, IF-F, IF-IC, FC-FP, ChIP, ChIP-seq, C&R	Reactivity: H M R Mk	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 92	Source/Isotype: Rabbit IgG	UniProt ID: #P35222	Entrez-Gene Id: 1499
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Product Usage Information

For optimal ChIP and ChIP-seq results, use 20 μl of antibody and 10 μg of chromatin (approximately 4 x 10⁶ cells) per IP. This antibody has been validated using SimpleChIP[®] Enzymatic Chromatin IP Kits.

The CUT&RUN dilution was determined using CUT&RUN Assay Kit #86652.

Application	Dilution
Western Blotting	1:1000
Simple Western™	1:10 - 1:50
Immunoprecipitation	1:50
IHC Leica Bond	1:50 - 1:200
Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)	1:50 - 1:200
Immunofluorescence (Frozen)	1:50 - 1:100
Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)	1:100 - 1:400
Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)	1:50 - 1:100
Chromatin IP	1:25
Chromatin IP-seq	1:25
CUT&RUN	1:25

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #84441.

Specificity/Sensitivity

β-Catenin (D10A8) XP[®] Rabbit mAb recognizes endogenous levels of total β-catenin protein.

Species predicted to react based on 100% sequence homology

Zebrafish, Bovine, Pig, Horse, Guinea Pig

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Pro714 of human β-catenin protein.

Background

β-catenin is a key downstream effector in the Wnt signaling pathway (1). It is implicated in two major biological processes in vertebrates: early embryonic development (2) and tumorigenesis (3). CK1 phosphorylates β-catenin at Ser45. This phosphorylation event primes β-catenin for subsequent phosphorylation by GSK-3β (4-6). GSK-3β destabilizes β-catenin by phosphorylating it at Ser33, Ser37, and Thr41 (7). Mutations at these sites result in the stabilization of β-catenin protein levels and have been found in many tumor cell lines (8).

Background References

1. Cadigan, K.M. and Nusse, R. (1997) *Genes Dev* 11, 3286-3305.
2. Wodarz, A. and Nusse, R. (1998) *Annu Rev Cell Dev Biol* 14, 59-88.
3. Polakis, P. (1999) *Curr Opin Genet Dev* 9, 15-21.
4. Amit, S. et al. (2002) *Genes Dev* 16, 1066-76.
5. Liu, C. et al. (2002) *Cell* 108, 837-47.
6. Yanagawa, S. et al. (2002) *EMBO J* 21, 1733-42.
7. Yost, C. et al. (1996) *Genes Dev* 10, 1443-54.
8. Morin, P.J. et al. (1997) *Science* 275, 1787-90.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v nonfat dry milk, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting **W-S:** Simple Western™ **IP:** Immunoprecipitation **IHC-Bond:** IHC Leica Bond **IHC-P:** Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin) **IF-F:** Immunofluorescence (Frozen) **IF-IC:** Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry) **FC-FP:** Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized) **ChIP:** Chromatin IP **ChIP-seq:** Chromatin IP-seq **C&R:** CUT&RUN

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat **Mk:** Monkey

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