**#6446** Store at -20°C

# SignalSilence® XIAP siRNA I

300 μl
 (50-100 transfections)

rev. 02/11/16



## Species Cross-Reactivity: H, M, R

**Description:** SignalSilence<sup>®</sup> XIAP siRNA I from Cell Signaling Technology (CST) allows the researcher to specifically inhibit XIAP expression using RNA interference, a method whereby gene expression can be selectively silenced through the delivery of double stranded RNA molecules into the cell. All SignalSilence<sup>®</sup> siRNA products from CST are rigorously tested in-house and have been shown to reduce target protein expression by western analysis.

**Background:** The inhibitor of apoptosis protein (IAP) family consists of an evolutionarily conserved group of apoptosis inhibitors containing a conserved 70 amino acid BIR (baculovirus inhibitor repeat) domain (1,2). Human members of the family include c-IAP1, c-IAP2, XIAP, surivivin, livin and NAIP. Overexpression of IAP family members, particularly survivin and livin, in cancer cell lines and primary tumors suggests an important role for these proteins in cancer progression (3-5). In general, the IAP proteins function through direct interactions to inhibit the activity of several caspases, including caspase-3, caspase-7 and caspase-9 (5,6). In addition, binding of IAP family members to the mitochondrial protein Smac blocks its interaction with caspase-9, thereby allowing the processing and activation of the caspase (2).

Using RNA intereference, XIAP has been shown to function through MURR1 to regulate copper homeostasis (7).

**Directions for Use:** CST recommends transfection with 100 nM XIAP siRNA I. Decreased XIAP expression was seen 24-72 hours post-transfection. For transfection procedure, follow protocol provided by the transfection reagent manufacturer. Please feel free to contact CST with any questions on use.

Quality Control: Oligonucleotide synthesis is monitored base by base through trityl analysis to ensure appropriate coupling efficiency. The oligo is subsequently purified by affinity-solid phase extraction. The annealed RNA duplex is further analyzed by mass spectrometry to verify the exact composition of the duplex. Each lot is compared to the previous lot by mass spectrometry to ensure maximum lot-to-lot consistency.



Western blot analysis of extracts from A549 cells, mock transfected or transfected with non-targeted (control) siRNA or SignalSilence® XIAP siRNA I, using XIAP Antibody #2042 and Cofilin Antibody #3312. The XIAP antibody confirms silencing of XIAP expression, while the cofilin antibody is used to control for protein loading and specificity of XIAP siRNA.



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#### Entrez-Gene ID# 331 Swiss-Prot Acc. #P98170

**Storage:** XIAP siRNA I is supplied in RNAse-free water. Aliquot and store at -20°C.

### Please visit www.cellsignal.com for a complete listing of recommended companion products.

## **Background References:**

- (1) Deveraux, Q.L. and Reed, J.C. (1999) *Genes Dev* 13, 239-52.
- (2) Deveraux, Q.L. et al. (1998) EMBO J 17, 2215-23.
- (3) Altieri, D.C. et al. (1999) Lab Invest 79, 1327-33.
- (4) Tamm, I. et al. (2000) Clin Cancer Res 6, 1796-803.
- (5) Kasof, G.M. and Gomes, B.C. (2001) *J Biol Chem* 276, 3238-46.
- (6) Deveraux, Q.L. et al. (1997) Nature 388, 300-4.
- (7) Burnstein, E. et al. (2004) EMBO J. 23, 244-254.

 Applications Key:
 W—Western
 IP—Immunoprecipitation
 IHC—Immunohistochemistry
 ChIP—Chromatin Immunoprecipitation
 IF—Immunofluorescence
 F—Flow cytometry
 E-P—ELISA-Peptide

 Species Cross-Reactivity Key:
 H—human
 M—mouse
 R—rat
 Hm—hamster
 Mk—monkey
 Mi—mink
 C—chicken
 Dm—D. melanogaster
 X—Xenopus
 Z—zebrafish
 B—bovine

 Dg—dog
 Pg—pig
 Sc—S. cerevisiae
 Ce—C. elegans
 Hr—Horse
 All—all species expected
 Species enclosed in parentheses are predicted to react based on 100% homology.