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#62912**Phospho-STING (Ser365) (D1C4T) Rabbit mAb**

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**For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.**

<b>Applications:</b> IF-IC	<b>Reactivity:</b> M	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>Source/Isotype:</b> Rabbit IgG	<b>UniProt ID:</b> #Q3TBT3	<b>Entrez-Gene Id:</b> 72512
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**Product Usage Information****Application**

Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)

**Dilution**

1:50

**Storage**

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #51865.

**Specificity/Sensitivity**

Phospho-STING (Ser365) (D1C4T) Rabbit mAb recognizes endogenous levels of STING protein only when phosphorylated at Ser365.

**Source / Purification**

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ser365 of mouse STING protein.

**Background**

Stimulator of interferon genes (STING, TMEM173, MITA) is a transmembrane adaptor protein that is a critical component of the cellular innate immune response to pathogenic cytoplasmic DNA (1,2). STING is a ubiquitously expressed protein found predominantly in the ER (1). The enzyme cGAMP synthase (cGAS) produces the second messenger cyclic-GMP-AMP (cGAMP) in response to cytoplasmic DNA (3,4). cGAMP binds and activates STING (3,4). In addition, detection of cytoplasmic DNA by nucleic acid sensors, including DDX41 or IFI16, results in STING activation (5,6). Following activation, STING translocates with TBK1 to perinuclear endosomes (7). The TBK1 kinase phosphorylates and activates interferon regulatory factors (IRFs) and NF-κB, which leads to the induction of type I interferon and other immune response genes (1,2,7).

Following binding of cyclic dinucleotides, STING is phosphorylated by TBK1 at Ser366 (Ser365 in mouse), leading to IRF-3 activation and type I interferon upregulation (8).

**Background References**

1. Ishikawa, H. and Barber, G.N. (2008) *Nature* 455, 674-8.
2. Zhong, B. et al. (2008) *Immunity* 29, 538-50.
3. Sun, L. et al. (2013) *Science* 339, 786-91.
4. Wu, J. et al. (2013) *Science* 339, 826-30.
5. Zhang, Z. et al. (2011) *Nat Immunol* 12, 959-65.
6. Unterholzner, L. et al. (2010) *Nat Immunol* 11, 997-1004.
7. Ishikawa, H. et al. (2009) *Nature* 461, 788-92.
8. Liu, S. et al. (2015) *Science* 347, aaa2630.

**Species Reactivity**

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

**Applications Key**

**IF-IC:** Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)

**Cross-Reactivity Key**

**M:** Mouse

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