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# **UVRAG Antibody**



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# For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

<b>Applications:</b> W, IP	Reactivity: H M	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 90	<b>Source/Isotype:</b> Rabbit	UniProt ID: #Q9P2Y5	Entrez-Gene Id: 7405
Product Usage Information		<b>Application</b> Western Blotting Immunoprecipitation			<b>Dilution</b> 1:1000 1:50	
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 $\mu$ g/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at – 20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.				
Specificity/Sensitivity		UVRAG Antibody detects endogenous levels of total UVRAG protein.				
Source / Purification		Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to a region surrounding Leu555 of human UVRAG. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.				
Background		Autophagy is a catabolic process for the autophagosomic-lysosomal degradation of bulk cytoplasmic contents (1,2). It is generally activated by conditions of nutrient deprivation but has also been associated with a number of physiological processes including development, differentiation, neurodegeneration, infection and cancer (3). The molecular machinery of autophagy was largely discovered in yeast and referred to as autophagy-related (Atg) genes. These proteins are involved in the formation of cytoplasmic vacuoles called autophagosomes that are delivered to lysosomes for degradation. The class III type phosphoinositide 3-kinase (PI3KC3)/Vps34 regulates vacuolar trafficking as well as autophagy (4,5). Multiple proteins have been shown to be associated with Vsp34, including: p105/Vsp15, Beclin-1, UVRAG, Atg14, and Rubicon, which can determine Vsp34 function (6-11). UVRAG (UV radiation resistance-associated gene) is associated with the Beclin-1/PI3KC3 complex and promotes PI3KC3 enzymatic activity and autophagy, while suppressing proliferation (11). Beclin-1 binding to UVRAG promotes both autophagosome maturation and endocytic trafficking (6). UVRAG is also a potential tumor suppressor protein with frameshift mutations observed in colon and gastric carcinomas (12,13).				
Background References		<ol> <li>Reggiori, F. and Klionsky, D.J. (2002) Eukaryot Cell 1, 11-21.</li> <li>Codogno, P. and Meijer, A.J. (2005) Cell Death Differ 12 Suppl 2, 1509-18.</li> <li>Levine, B. and Yuan, J. (2005) J Clin Invest 115, 2679-88.</li> <li>Corvera, S. (2001) Traffic 2, 859-66.</li> <li>Stack, J.H. et al. (1995) J Cell Biol 129, 321-34.</li> <li>Liang, C. et al. (2008) Nat Cell Biol 10, 776-87.</li> <li>Matsunaga, K. et al. (2009) Nat Cell Biol 11, 385-96.</li> <li>Zhong, Y. et al. (2009) Nat Cell Biol 11, 468-76.</li> <li>Sun, Q. et al. (2008) Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 105, 19211-6.</li> <li>Itakura, E. et al. (2008) Mol Biol Cell 19, 5360-72.</li> <li>Liang, C. et al. (2006) Nat Cell Biol 8, 688-99.</li> <li>Ionov, Y. et al. (2004) Oncogene 23, 639-45.</li> <li>Kim, M.S. et al. (2008) Hum Pathol 39, 1059-63.</li> </ol>				

**Species Reactivity** 

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

**Western Blot Buffer** 

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

**W:** Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation

**Cross-Reactivity Key** 

H: Human M: Mouse

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