

MW (kDa): 19	UniProt ID: #P18893	Entrez-Gene Id: 16153
Background		IL-10 is an anti-inflammatory cytokine that is produced by T cells, NK cells, and macrophages (1,2). IL-10 initiates signal transduction by binding to a cell surface receptor complex consisting of IL-10 RI and IL-10 RII (1). Binding of IL-10 leads to the activation of Jak1 and Tyk2, which phosphorylates Stat3 (1,3). The anti-inflammatory activity of IL-10 is due to its ability to block signaling through other cytokine receptors, notably IFN _Y receptor, by upregulating expression of SOCS1 (1,3). In addition, IL-10 promotes T cell tolerance by inhibiting tyrosine phosphorylation of CD28 (4,5). IL-10 is an important negative regulator of the immune response, which allows for maintenance of pregnancy (1). In contrast, increased IL-10 levels contribute to persistent <i>Leishmania major</i> infections (6).
Endotoxin		Less than 0.01 ng endotoxin/1 μg mIL-10.
Purity		>98% as determined by SDS-PAGE of 6 μg reduced (+) and non-reduced (-) recombinant mIL-10. All lots are greater than 98% pure.
Source / Purificatio	on	Recombinant mouse IL-10 (mIL-10) Ser19 - Ser178 (Accession # NP_034678) was produced in <i>E. coli</i> at Cell Signaling Technology.
Bioactivity		The bioactivity of recombinant mIL-10 was determined in a MC/9 cell proliferation assay. The ED ₅₀ of each lot is between 0.3-1.3 ng/ml.
Background Refere	ences	1. Pestka, S. et al. (2004) <i>Immunol Rev</i> 202, 8-32. 2. Akuffo, H. et al. (1999) <i>Clin Exp Immunol</i> 117, 529-34. 3. O'Shea, J.J. and Murray, P.J. (2008) <i>Immunity</i> 28, 477-87. 4. Akdis, C.A. and Blaser, K. (2001) <i>Immunology</i> 103, 131-6. 5. Akdis, C.A. et al. (2000) <i>FASEB J</i> 14, 1666-8. 6. Von Stebut, E. <i>Eur J Dermatol</i> 17, 115-22.
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