## **COX IV Antibody**



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## For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

<b>Applications:</b> W, IP	<b>Reactivity:</b> H M R Mk B	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 17	Source/Isotype: Rabbit	UniProt ID: #P13073	Entrez-Gene Id: 1327
Product Usage Information	•	<b>Application</b> Western Blotting Immunoprecipitation			<b>Dilution</b> 1:1000 1:100	
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 $\mu$ g/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at – 20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.				
Specificity/Sensitivity		COX IV Antibody detects endogenous levels of total COX IV protein.				
Source / Purification		Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Lys29 of human COX IV. Antibodies were purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.				
Background		Cytochrome c oxidase (COX) is a hetero-oligomeric enzyme consisting of 13 subunits localized to the inner mitochondrial membrane (1-3). It is the terminal enzyme complex in the respiratory chain, catalyzing the reduction of molecular oxygen to water coupled to the translocation of protons across the mitochondrial inner membrane to drive ATP synthesis. The 3 largest subunits forming the catalytic core are encoded by mitochondrial DNA, while the other smaller subunits, including COX IV, are nuclear-encoded. Research studies have shown that deficiency in COX activity correlates with a number of human diseases (4). The COX IV antibody can be used effectively as a mitochondrial loading control in cell-based research assays.				
Background References		1. Ostermeier, C. et al. (1996) <i>Curr. Opin. Struct. Biol.</i> 6, 460-466. 2. Capaldi, R.A. et al. (1983) <i>Biochim. Biophys. Acta</i> 726, 135-148. 3. Kadenbach, B. et al. (2000) <i>Free Radic. Biol. Med.</i> 29, 211-221. 4. Barrientos, A. et al. (2002) <i>Gene</i> 286, 53-63.				
Species Reacti	vity	Species reactivity is de	etermined by testing	g in at least one approve	ed application (e.g.,	western blot).
Western Blot Buffer		IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v nonfat dry milk, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.				
Applications Key		W: Western Blotting IP: Immunoprecipitation				
Cross-Reactivity Key		H: Human M: Mouse R: Rat Mk: Monkey B: Bovine				
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