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Integrin $\alpha 9\beta 1$ (Y9A2) Mouse mAb

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: IP, FC-FP	Reactivity: H	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 150: alpha9, 130: beta1	Source/Isotype: Mouse IgG1	UniProt ID: #P05556, #Q13797	Entrez-Gene Id: 3688, 3680
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Product Usage Information	Application Immunoprecipitation Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)	Dilution 1:50 1:400
Storage	Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μ g/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C . Do not aliquot the antibody.	
Specificity/Sensitivity	Integrin $\alpha 9\beta 1$ (Y9A2) Mouse mAb detects endogenous levels of total $\alpha 9\beta 1$ integrin heterodimer.	
Source / Purification	Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with murine L cells transfected with human $\alpha 9$ integrin protein.	
Background	Integrins are transmembrane glycoproteins that form heterodimers consisting of one α and one β subunit. The dimers act as receptors for extracellular matrix (ECM) proteins at sites of cell adhesion, and interact with focal adhesion (FA) proteins on the cytosolic side, forming the connection between the ECM and the actin cytoskeleton. Signaling to and from integrins regulates cell adhesion, motility, proliferation, apoptosis and gene expression, impacting cellular processes such as development, wound healing, immune response, invasion, metastasis and angiogenesis (reviewed in 1,2). $\alpha 9\beta 1$ integrin is expressed in epithelial cells, smooth and skeletal muscle, neutrophils and hepatocytes (3). Its ligands include the ECM protein tenascin (4) and vascular cell adhesion molecule-1 (VCAM-1) (5). The cytoplasmic domain of $\alpha 9$ integrin binds the focal adhesion adaptor protein, paxillin, inhibiting cell spreading (6,7). Binding of the $\alpha 9$ cytoplasmic domain to spermidine/spermine N(1)-acetyltransferase (SSAT) mediates $\alpha 9\beta 1$ enhancement of cell migration (8). Physiological functions include development of the lymphatic system (9), possibly through binding to the lymphatic vascular endothelial growth factors VEGF-C and -D (10), neutrophil migration (5), and myogenic differentiation (11).	
Background References	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Calderwood, D.A. et al. (2000) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 275, 22607-10. 2. French-Constant, C. and Colognato, H. (2004) <i>Trends Cell. Biol.</i> 14, 678-686. 3. Palmer, E.L. et al. (1993) <i>J. Cell Biol.</i> 123, 1289-1297. 4. Yokosaki, Y. et al. (1994) <i>J. Biol. Chem.</i> 269, 26691-26696. 5. Taooka, Y. et al. (1999) <i>J. Cell Biol.</i> 145, 413-420. 6. Young, B.A. et al. (2001) <i>Mol. Biol. Cell</i> 12, 3214-3225. 7. Liu, S. et al. (2001) <i>J. Biol. Chem.</i> 276, 37086-37092. 8. Chen, C. et al. (2004) <i>J. Cell Biol.</i> 167, 161-170. 9. Huang, X.Z. et al. (2000) <i>Mol. Cell Biol.</i> 20, 5208-5215. 10. Vlahakis, N.E. et al. (2005) <i>J. Biol. Chem.</i> 280, 4544-4552. 11. Lafuste, P. et al. (2005) <i>Mol. Biol. Cell</i> 16, 861-870. 	
Species Reactivity	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).	
Applications Key	IP: Immunoprecipitation FC-FP: Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)	
Cross-Reactivity Key	H: Human	
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