# Store at -20C

# **Aurora Antibody Sampler Kit**



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1 Kit (4 x 20 microliters)

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Product Includes	Product	# Quantit	y Mol. Wt	Isotype/Source
Phospho-Aurora A (Thr288) (C39D8) Rabbit mAb	3079	20 µl	48 kDa	Rabbit IgG
Phospho-Aurora A (Thr288)/Aurora B (Thr232)/Aurora C (Thr198) (D13A11) XP® Rabbit mAb	2914	20 µl	35, 40, 48 kDa	a Rabbit IgG
Aurora A (D3E4Q) Rabbit mAb	14475	20 µl	48 kDa	Rabbit IgG
Aurora B/AIM1 Antibody	3094	20 µl	40 kDa	Rabbit
Anti-rabbit IgG, HRP-linked Antibody	7074	100 µl		Goat

Please visit cellsignal.com for individual component applications, species cross-reactivity, dilutions, protocols, and additional product information.

#### Description

The Aurora Antibody Sampler Kit provides an economical means to investigate the G2/M phase of the cell cycle. The kit contains enough primary and secondary antibodies to perform two western blots with each antibody.

#### Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100  $\mu$ g/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at  $-20^{\circ}$ C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

#### **Background**

Aurora kinases belong to a highly conserved family of mitotic serine/threonine kinases with three members identified among mammals: Aurora A, B, and C (1,2). Studies on the temporal expression pattern and subcellular localization of Aurora kinases in mitotic cells suggest an association with mitotic structure. Aurora kinase functional influences span from G2 phase to cytokinesis and may be involved in key cell cycle events such as centrosome duplication, chromosome bi-orientation and segregation, cleavage furrow positioning, and ingression (3). Aurora A is detected at the centrosomes, along mitotic spindle microtubules, and in the cytoplasm of mitotically proliferating cells. Aurora A protein levels are low during G1 and S phases and peak during the G2/M phase of the cell cycle. Phosphorylation of Aurora A at Thr288 in its catalytic domain increases kinase activity. Aurora A is involved in centrosome separation, maturation, and spindle assembly and stability. Expression of Aurora B protein also peaks during the G2/M phase of the cell cycle; Aurora B kinase activity peaks at the transition from metaphase to the end of mitosis. Aurora B associates with chromosomes during prophase prior to relocalizing to the spindle at anaphase. Aurora B regulates chromosome segregation through the control of microtubule-kinetochore attachment and cytokinesis. Expression of both Aurora A and Aurora B during the G2/M phase transition is tightly coordinated with histone H3 phosphorylation (4,5); research investigators have observed overexpression of these kinases in a variety of human cancers (2,4). Aurora C localizes to the centrosome from anaphase to cytokinesis and both mRNA and protein levels peak during G2/M phase. Although typical Aurora C expression is limited to the testis, research studies report overexpression of Aurora C is detected in various cancer cell lines

### **Background References**

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- 3. Andrews, P.D. et al. (2003) *Curr Opin Cell Biol* 15, 672-83.
- 4. Pascreau, G. et al. (2003) *Prog Cell Cycle Res* 5, 369-74.
- 5. Crosio, C. et al. (2002) *Mol Cell Biol* 22, 874-85.
- 6. Kimura, M. et al. (1999) / *Biol Chem* 274, 7334-40.

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