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Phospho-eIF2 α (Ser51) (119A11) Rabbit mAb

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: W, IP, IHC-P	Reactivity: H M R Mk Dm	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 38	Source/Isotype: Rabbit IgG	UniProt ID: #P05198	Entrez-Gene Id: 1965
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Product Usage Information

Application

Western Blotting
Immunoprecipitation
Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)

Dilution

1:1000
1:50
1:75 - 1:300

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μ g/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C . Do not aliquot the antibody.

Specificity/Sensitivity

Phospho-eIF2 α (Ser51) RmAb detects endogenous eIF2 α only when phosphorylated at Ser51. The antibody does not recognize eIF2 α phosphorylated at other sites. Human eIF2 α residue Ser52 historically has been referenced as Ser51.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ser51 of human eIF2 α .

Background

Phosphorylation of the eukaryotic initiation factor 2 (eIF2) α subunit is a well-documented mechanism to downregulate protein synthesis under a variety of stress conditions. eIF2 binds GTP and Met-tRNAⁱ and transfers Met-tRNA to the 40S subunit to form the 43S preinitiation complex (1,2). eIF2 promotes a new round of translation initiation by exchanging GDP for GTP, a reaction catalyzed by eIF2B (1,2). Kinases that are activated by viral infection (PKR), endoplasmic reticulum stress (PERK/PEK), amino acid deprivation (GCN2), or heme deficiency (HRI) can phosphorylate the α subunit of eIF2 (3,4). This phosphorylation stabilizes the eIF2-GDP-eIF2B complex and inhibits the turnover of eIF2B. Induction of PKR by IFN- γ and TNF- α induces potent phosphorylation of eIF2 α at Ser51 (5,6).

Background References

1. Kimball, S.R. (1999) *Int. J. Biochem. Cell Biol.* 31, 25-29.
2. de Haro, C. et al. (1996) *FASEB J.* 10, 1378-87.
3. Kaufman, R.J. (1999) *Genes Dev.* 13, 1211-33.
4. Sheikh, M.S. and Fornace Jr., A.J. (1999) *Oncogene* 18, 6121-8.
5. Cheshire, J.L. et al. (1999) *J. Biol. Chem.* 274, 4801-6.
6. Zamanian-Daryoush, M. et al. (2000) *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 20, 1278-90.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation **IHC-P:** Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat **Mk:** Monkey **Dm:** D. melanogaster

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