

Applications: W, IP	Reactivity: H	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 45-90	Source/Isotype: Rabbit	<b>UniProt ID:</b> #P15260	Entrez-Gene Id: 3459
Product Usage Information		<b>Application</b> Western Blotting Immunoprecipitation			<b>Dilution</b> 1:1000 1:50	
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at – 20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.				
Specificity/Sensitivity		IFNGR1 Antibody recognizes endogenous levels of total IFNGR1 protein.				
Source / Purification		Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues near the carboxy terminus of human IFNGR1 protein. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.				
Background		IFN-γ plays key roles in both the innate and adaptive immune response. IFN-γ activates the cytotoxic activity of innate immune cells, such as macrophages and NK cells (1,2). IFN-γ production by NK cells and antigen presenting cells (APCs) promotes cell-mediated adaptive immunity by inducing IFN-γ production by T lymphocytes, increasing class I and class II MHC expression, and enhancing peptide antigen presentation (1). Due to differences in the degree of glycosylation, there are three forms of IFN-γ, with approximate molecular weights of 25, 20, and 15.5 kDa by SDS-PAGE (5). The anti-viral activity of IFN-γ is due to its induction of PKR and other regulatory proteins. Binding of IFN-γ to the IFNGR1/IFNGR2 complex promotes dimerization of the receptor complexes to form the (IFNGR1/IFNGR2) <sub>2</sub> -IFN-γ dimer. Binding induces a conformational change in receptor intracellular domains and signaling involves Jak1, Jak2, and Stat1 (3). The critical role of IFN-γ in amplification of immune surveillance and function is supported by increased susceptibility to pathogen infection by IFN-γ or IFNGR knockout mice and in humans with inactivating mutations in <i>IFNGR1</i> or <i>IFNGR2</i> . IFN-γ also appears to have a role in atherosclerosis (4).				
Background References		1. Schroder, K. et al. (2004) <i>J Leukoc Biol</i> 75, 163-89. 2. Martinez, F.O. et al. (2009) <i>Annu Rev Immunol</i> 27, 451-83. 3. Kotenko, S.V. et al. (1995) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 270, 20915-21. 4. McLaren, J.E. and Ramji, D.P. (2009) <i>Cytokine Growth Factor Rev</i> 20, 125-35. 5. Kelker, H.C. et al. (1984) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 259, 4301-4.				
Species Reactivity		Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).				
Western Blot Buffer		IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.				
Applications Key		W: Western Blotting IP: Immunoprecipitation				
Cross-Reactivity Key		H: Human				
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