



Orders: 877-616-CELL (2355)
orders@cellsignal.com

Support: 877-678-TECH (8324)

Web: info@cellsignal.com
cellsignal.com

3 Trask Lane | Danvers | Massachusetts | 01923 | USA

Store at -20C
#3300

Phospho-Cyclin D1 (Thr286) (D29B3) XP[®] Rabbit mAb

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: W, IP, IF-IC, FC-FP	Reactivity: H Mk	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 36	Source/Isotype: Rabbit IgG	UniProt ID: #P24385	Entrez-Gene Id: 595
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Product Usage Information

Application

Western Blotting
Immunoprecipitation
Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)
Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)

Dilution

1:1000
1:50
1:2000
1:1600

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #94159.

Specificity/Sensitivity

Phospho-Cyclin D1 (Thr286) (D29B3) XP[®] Rabbit mAb detects endogenous levels of cyclin D1 only when phosphorylated at Thr286. The antibody does not cross-react with other cyclin D family members.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues surrounding Thr286 of cyclin D1.

Background

Activity of the cyclin-dependent kinases CDK4 and CDK6 is regulated by T-loop phosphorylation, by the abundance of their cyclin partners (the D-type cyclins), and by association with CDK inhibitors of the Cip/Kip or INK family of proteins (1). The inactive ternary complex of cyclin D/CDK4 and p27 Kip1 requires extracellular mitogenic stimuli for the release and degradation of p27 concomitant with a rise in cyclin D levels to affect progression through the restriction point and Rb-dependent entry into S-phase (2). The active complex of cyclin D/CDK4 targets the retinoblastoma protein for phosphorylation, allowing the release of E2F transcription factors that activate G1/S-phase gene expression (3). Levels of cyclin D protein drop upon withdrawal of growth factors through downregulation of protein expression and phosphorylation-dependent degradation (4). Aberrant expression of cyclin D1 is associated with many forms of cancer, including B cell lymphomas. Gene translocation or amplification of the cyclin D1 gene can directly contribute to oncogenesis (2). Cyclin D1 also plays a critical role in mammary tissue maturation (5). Phosphorylation of cyclin D1 at Thr286 by glycogen synthase kinase 3β (4) or through the Ras/Raf/MEK/MAPK pathway (6) enhances its ubiquitination and proteasomal degradation.

Background References

- Hirai, H. et al. (1995) *Mol Cell Biol* 15, 2672-81.
- Sherr, C.J. (1996) *Science* 274, 1672-7.
- Lukas, J. et al. (1996) *Mol Cell Biol* 16, 6917-25.
- Diehl, J.A. et al. (1997) *Genes Dev* 11, 957-72.
- Sicinski, P. et al. (1995) *Cell* 82, 621-630.
- Shao, J. et al. (2000) *J Biol Chem* 275, 22916-24.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween@ 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation **IF-IC:** Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry) **FC-FP:** Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **Mk:** Monkey

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