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Phospho-VASP (Ser157) Antibody



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Applications: W	Reactivity: H M R Mk GP	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 50	Source/Isotype: Rabbit	UniProt ID: #P50552	Entrez-Gene Id: 7408		
Product Usage Information		Application Western Blotting	Dilution 1:1000					
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at – 20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.						
Specificity/Ser	nsitivity	Phospho-VASP (Ser157) Antibody detects endogenous levels of VASP only when phosphorylated at serine 157. The antibody may cross-react with the phosphorylated VASP homologue Mena.						
Source / Purifi	Purification Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ser157 of human VASP. Antibodies are purified by protein A peptide affinity chromatography.							
Background	Vasodilator-stimulated phosphoprotein (VASP) was originally characterized as a substrate of both cGMP- and cAMP-dependent kinases (PKG and PKA, or cGPK and cAPK, respectively) (1). It is now believed that VASP belongs to the Ena/VASP family of adaptor proteins linking the cytoskeletal system to the signal transduction pathways and that it functions in cytoskeletal organization, fibroblast migration, platelet activation, and axon guidance (2,3). Three phosphorylation sites, Ser157, Ser239, and Thr278, have been identified. Ser239 is the major PKG phosphorylation site, while Ser157 is the major PKA phosphorylation site (4). Evidence suggests that VASP phosphorylation reduces its association with actin and has a negative effect on actin polymerization (5). Phosphorylation at Ser239 of VASP is a useful marker for monitoring PKG activation and signaling (6,7).							
Background R	eferences	1. Butt, E. et al. (1994) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 269, 14509-17. 2. Ball, L.J. et al. (2000) <i>EMBO J</i> 19, 4903-14. 3. Machesky, L.M. (2000) <i>Cell</i> 101, 685-8. 4. Smolenski, A. et al. (1998) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 273, 20029-35. 5. Harbeck, B. et al. (2000) <i>J Biol Chem</i> 275, 30817-25. 6. Oelze, M. et al. (2000) <i>Circ Res</i> 87, 999-1005. 7. Lawrence, D.W. and Pryzwansky, K.B. (2001) <i>J Immunol</i> 166, 5550-6.						
Species Reacti	ivity	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).						
Western Blot I	Buffer	IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.						
Applications K	(ey	W: Western Blotting						
Cross-Reactivi	ty Key	H: Human M: Mouse R: Rat Mk: Monkey GP: Guinea Pig						
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