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Store at -20C  
#2937

## TP/ECGF1 Antibody

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

<b>Applications:</b> W	<b>Reactivity:</b> H	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 50, 60	<b>Source/Isotype:</b> Rabbit	<b>UniProt ID:</b> #P19971	<b>Entrez-Gene Id:</b> 1890
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### Product Usage Information

#### Application

Western Blotting

#### Dilution

1:1000

### Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

### Specificity/Sensitivity

TP/ECGF1 Antibody detects endogenous levels of human TP/ECGF1 protein.

### Source / Purification

Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding residues surrounding Gln370 of human TP/ECGF1. Antibodies are purified by peptide affinity chromatography.

### Background

Thymidine phosphorylase (TP) is a platelet-derived endothelial cell growth factor (PD-ECGF) that catalyzes the formation of thymine and 2-deoxy-D-ribose-1-phosphate from thymidine and orthophosphate (1). This intracellular enzyme is capable of both promoting angiogenesis and inhibiting apoptosis. Thymidine phosphorylase catalytic activity is required for its angiogenic function (2,3). Increased expression of TP/PD-ECGF is seen in a wide variety of different solid tumors and inflammatory diseases and is often associated with poor prognosis (4,5). Alternatively, TP can activate fluorouracil derivative (DFUR) prodrugs and increase the antitumor activity of the related treatment (1,5). The use of thymidine phosphorylase as a cancer therapeutic target has been studied extensively, with emphasis on either inhibiting TP enzymatic activity or increasing enzyme induction with concomitant DFUR treatment (1,5).

### Background References

1. Rooseboom, M. et al. (2004) *Pharmacol Rev* 56, 53-102.
2. Moghaddam, A. and Bicknell, R. (1992) *Biochemistry* 31, 12141-6.
3. Furukawa, T. et al. (1992) *Nature* 356, 668.
4. Toi, M. et al. (2005) *Lancet Oncol* 6, 158-66.
5. Liekens, S. et al. (2007) *Biochem Pharmacol* 74, 1555-67.

### Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

### Western Blot Buffer

**IMPORTANT:** For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween@ 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

### Applications Key

**W:** Western Blotting

### Cross-Reactivity Key

**H:** Human

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