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#2936

Cyclin D3 (DCS22) Mouse mAb

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: W, IHC-P	Reactivity: H M R	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 31	Source/Isotype: Mouse IgG1	UniProt ID: #P30281	Entrez-Gene Id: 896
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Product Usage Information

Application

Western Blotting
Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)

Dilution

1:2000
1:800 - 1:3200

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #99580.

Specificity/Sensitivity

Cyclin D3 (DCS22) Mouse mAb detects endogenous levels of total cyclin D3 protein. The antibody does not cross-react with cyclin D1 or cyclin D2.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with recombinant human cyclin D3 corresponding to residues 241-260.

Background

Activity of the cyclin-dependent kinases CDK4 and CDK6 is regulated by T-loop phosphorylation, by the abundance of their cyclin partners (the D-type cyclins), and by association with CDK inhibitors of the Cip/Kip or INK family of proteins (1). The inactive ternary complex of cyclin D/CDK4 and p27 Kip1 requires extracellular mitogenic stimuli for the release and degradation of p27 concomitant with a rise in cyclin D levels to affect progression through the restriction point and Rb-dependent entry into S-phase (2). The active complex of cyclin D/CDK4 targets the retinoblastoma protein for phosphorylation, allowing the release of E2F transcription factors that activate G1/S-phase gene expression (3). Levels of cyclin D protein drop upon withdrawal of growth factors through downregulation of protein expression and phosphorylation-dependent degradation (4).

Although the D-type cyclins are not fully redundant, cyclin D3, like D1, plays a prominent role in differentiation and proliferation, which correlates with higher expression levels of cyclin D3 in various cancers (5).

Background References

- Hirai, H. et al. (1995) *Mol Cell Biol* 15, 2672-81.
- Sherr, C.J. (1996) *Science* 274, 1672-7.
- Lukas, J. et al. (1996) *Mol Cell Biol* 16, 6917-25.
- Diehl, J.A. et al. (1997) *Genes Dev* 11, 957-72.
- Bartkova, J. et al. (1998) *Oncogene* 17, 1027-37.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v nonfat dry milk, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting **IHC-P:** Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat

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