Ring1A Antibody Image: Cell Signaling Cell Signal Composition Orders: 877-616-CELL (2355) orders@cellsignal.com Support: 877-678-TECH (8324) Web: info@cellsignal.com cellsignal.com 3 Trask Lane | Danvers | Massachusetts | 01923 | USA

Applications: W	Reactivity: H M R Mk	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 54	Source/Isotype: Rabbit	UniProt ID: #Q06587	Entrez-Gene Id: 6015
Product Usage Information		Application Western Blotting			Dilution 1:1000	
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at – 20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.				
Specificity/Sensitivity		Ring1A Antibody detects endogenous levels of total Ring1A protein.				
Source / Purification		Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to human Ring1A. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.				
Background		Ring1A plays a role in polycomb group (PcG) protein function. PcG proteins are critically involved in transcriptional repression of Hox genes during development (1,2). PcG proteins form two distinct complexes: EED-EZH2 and the PRC complex, which is composed of at least Bmi1 and Ring1A/Ring1B. The EZH2-containing complex is responsible for the methylation of H3K27, and the PRC complex ubiquitylates H2A. EZH2 methylation is required prior to PRC ubiquitylation, and both are essential for Hox gene repression (1). It has recently been shown that PcG proteins silence a group of developmentally important regulator genes, referred to as bivalent genes (3). This regulation may be responsible for the ability of stem cells to self renew or switch to differentiate into multipotent progenitors. Aberrant epigenetic silencing by PcG proteins is also thought to be important in tumorigenesis (4).				
Background References		1. Cao, R. et al. (2005) <i>Mol Cell</i> 20, 845-54. 2. Otte, A.P. and Kwaks, T.H. (2003) <i>Curr Opin Genet Dev</i> 13, 448-54. 3. Stock, J.K. et al. (2007) <i>Nat Cell Biol</i> 9, 1428-35. 4. Sparmann, A. and van Lohuizen, M. (2006) <i>Nat Rev Cancer</i> 6, 846-56.				
Species Reacti	vity	Species reactivity is de	etermined by testing	g in at least one approve	ed application (e.g.,	western blot).
Western Blot Buffer		IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.				
Applications Key		W: Western Blotting				
Cross-Reactivity Key		H: Human M: Mouse R: Rat Mk: Monkey				
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