Cdc42 Antibody Ccll Signaling 0rders: 877-616-CELL (2355) orders@cellsignal.com Support: 877-678-TECH (8324) Web: info@cellsignal.com cellsignal.com 3 Trask Lane | Danvers | Massachusetts | 01923 | USA

Applications: W	Reactivity: H M R Mk B	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 21	Source/Isotype: Rabbit	UniProt ID: #P60953	Entrez-Gene Id: 998
Product Usage Information		Application Western Blotting			Dilution 1:1000	
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 μg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at – 20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.				
Specificity/Sensitivity		Cdc42 Antibody detects endogenous levels of total Cdc42 protein. The antibody does not cross-react with other small GTPases.				
Species predicted to react based on 100% sequence homology		Chicken, Xenopus, Zebrafish, Dog				
Source / Purification		Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues surrounding Lys135 of human Cdc42. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.				
Background		Rac and Cdc42 are members of the Rho-GTPase family. In mammals, Rac exists as three isoforms, Rac1, Rac2 and Rac3, which are highly similar in sequence. Rac1 and Cdc42, the most widely studied of this group, are ubiquitously expressed. Rac2 is expressed in cells of hematopoietic origin, and Rac3, while highly expressed in brain, is also found in many other tissues. Rac and Cdc42 play key signaling roles in cytoskeletal reorganization, membrane trafficking, transcriptional regulation, cell growth and development (1). GTP binding stimulates the activity of Rac/Cdc42, and the hydrolysis of GTP to GDP through the protein's intrinsic GTPase activity, rendering it inactive. GTP hydrolysis is aided by GTPase activating proteins (GAPs), while exchange of GDP for GTP is facilitated by guanine nucleotide exchange factors (GEFs). Another level of regulation is achieved through the binding of RhoGDI, a guanine nucleotide dissociation inhibitor, which retains Rho family GTPases, including Rac and Cdc42, in their inactive GDP-bound state (2,3).				
Background References		1. Wennerberg, K. and Der, C.J. (2004) <i>J Cell Sci</i> 117, 1301-12. 2. Bernards, A. and Settleman, J. (2004) <i>Trends Cell Biol</i> 14, 377-85. 3. Rossman, K.L. et al. (2005) <i>Nat Rev Mol Cell Biol</i> 6, 167-80.				
Species Reactiv	vity	Species reactivity is de	termined by testing	g in at least one approve	ed application (e.g.,	western blot).
Western Blot Buffer		IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.				
Applications Key		W: Western Blotting				
Cross-Reactivity Key		H: Human M: Mouse R: Rat Mk: Monkey B: Bovine				
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