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#2203

TCF1/TCF7 (C63D9) Rabbit mAb

For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: W, IP, IHC-P, IF-F, IF-IC, FC-FP, ChIP	Reactivity: H M	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 48, 50	Source/Isotype: Rabbit IgG	UniProt ID: #P36402	Entrez-Gene Id: 6932
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Product Usage Information

For optimal ChIP results, use 10 µl of antibody and 10 µg of chromatin (approximately 4 x 10⁶ cells) per IP. This antibody has been validated using SimpleChIP[®] Enzymatic Chromatin IP Kits.

Application	Dilution
Western Blotting	1:1000
Immunoprecipitation	1:50
Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)	1:50 - 1:200
Immunofluorescence (Frozen)	1:800
Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)	1:200 - 1:800
Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)	1:50 - 1:200
Chromatin IP	1:50

Storage

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #85942

Specificity/Sensitivity

TCF1/TCF7 (C63D9) Rabbit mAb detects endogenous levels of total TCF1/TCF7 protein. This antibody does not recognize the dominant negative isoforms of TCF1/TCF7 lacking the amino-terminal β-catenin binding domain and does not cross-react with LEF1. TCF1/TCF7 (C63D9) non-specifically labels glomeruli of kidney and fiber-like structures in adipose tissue, skeletal muscle, lung, ovary, colon, and spleen by immunofluorescence. Non-specific nuclear signal was observed in various epithelial cells by immunohistochemistry.

Source / Purification

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to a region surrounding Pro96 of human TCF1/TCF7 protein.

Background

LEF1 and TCF are members of the high mobility group (HMG) DNA-binding protein family of transcription factors that consists of the following: Lymphoid Enhancer Factor 1 (LEF1), T Cell Factor 1 (TCF1/TCF7), TCF3/TCF7L1, and TCF4/TCF7L2 (1). LEF1 and TCF1/TCF7 were originally identified as important factors that regulate early lymphoid development (2) and act downstream in Wnt signaling. LEF1 and TCF bind to Wnt response elements to provide docking sites for β-catenin, which translocates to the nucleus to promote the transcription of target genes upon activation of Wnt signaling (3). LEF1 and TCF are dynamically expressed during development and aberrant activation of the Wnt signaling pathway is involved in many types of cancers, including colon cancer (4,5).

TCF1/TCF7 has several isoforms due to alternative splicing and transcription from an alternative promoter. The isoforms generated by the alternative promoter do not contain the amino-terminal β-catenin binding domain and therefore may function in a dominant negative manner (6). TCF1/TCF7 displays dynamic expression both in the total amount and the type of isoforms expressed in T cells during development and differentiation (7).

Background References

1. Waterman, M.L. (2004) *Cancer Metastasis Rev* 23, 41-52.
2. Schilham, M.W. and Clevers, H. (1998) *Semin Immunol* 10, 127-32.
3. Brantjes, H. et al. (2002) *Biol Chem* 383, 255-61.
4. Reya, T. and Clevers, H. (2005) *Nature* 434, 843-50.
5. Logan, C.Y. and Nusse, R. (2004) *Annu Rev Cell Dev Biol* 20, 781-810.
6. Waterman, M.L. (2004) *Cancer Metastasis Rev.* 23, 41-52.
7. Willinger, T. et al. (2006) *J. Immunol.* 176, 1439-1446.

Species Reactivity

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween@ 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key

W: Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation **IHC-P:** Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin) **IF-F:** Immunofluorescence (Frozen) **IF-IC:** Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry) **FC-FP:** Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized) **ChIP:** Chromatin IP

Cross-Reactivity Key

H: Human **M:** Mouse

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