

## Non-phospho (Active) $\beta\text{-Catenin}$ (Ser45) (D2U8Y) $XP^{\circledR}$ Rabbit mAb



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## For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

	<b>tivity: Sensitivity:</b> Mk Z Dg Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 92	<b>Source/Isotype:</b> Rabbit IgG	UniProt ID: #P35222	Entrez-Gene Io 1499	
Product Usage Information	<b>Application</b> Western Blotting	••			<b>Dilution</b> 1:1000	
	Immunoprecipitatio	on		1:50	,	
		Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)			1:500 - 1:2000	
	Immunofluorescen	Immunofluorescence (Frozen)			1:1600 - 1:6400	
	Immunofluorescen	Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry)			1:1600 - 1:6400	
	Flow Cytometry (Fix	Flow Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)			1:800 - 1:3200	
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 $\mu$ g/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.				
	For a carrier free (B	For a carrier free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #24710.				
Specificity/Sensitivity		Non-phospho (Active) $\beta$ -Catenin (Ser45) (D2U8Y) XP^® Rabbit mAb recognizes endogenous levels of $\beta$ -catenin protein only when Ser45 is not phosphorylated.				
Source / Purification		dy is produced by imn ng Ser45 of human β-	nunizing animals with a scatenin protein.	synthetic peptide co	orresponding to	
Background	biological processes phosphorylates β-ca phosphorylation by and Thr41 (7). Muta	$\beta$ -catenin is a key downstream effector in the Wnt signaling pathway (1). It is implicated in two major biological processes in vertebrates: early embryonic development (2) and tumorigenesis (3). CK1 phosphorylates $\beta$ -catenin at Ser45. This phosphorylation event primes $\beta$ -catenin for subsequent phosphorylation by GSK-3 $\beta$ (4-6). GSK-3 $\beta$ destabilizes $\beta$ -catenin by phosphorylating it at Ser33, Ser37, and Thr41 (7). Mutations at these sites result in the stabilization of $\beta$ -catenin protein levels and have been found in many tumor cell lines (8).				
	is non-phosphoryla stabilized β-catenin	Non-phospho (Active) $\beta$ -Catenin (Ser45) (D2U8Y) XP® Rabbit mAb specifically recognizes $\beta$ -catenin that is non-phosphorylated at Ser45. Non-phospho $\beta$ -Catenin (Ser45) protein is useful as a readout of stabilized $\beta$ -catenin protein, and therefore functionally active in cell-cell adhesion and mediating transcriptional activity via the canonical Wnt signaling pathway (9).				
Background References	2. Wodarz, A. and N 3. Polakis, P. (1999)	1. Cadigan, K.M. and Nusse, R. (1997) <i>Genes Dev</i> 11, 3286-3305. 2. Wodarz, A. and Nusse, R. (1998) <i>Annu Rev Cell Dev Biol</i> 14, 59-88. 3. Polakis, P. (1999) <i>Curr Opin Genet Dev</i> 9, 15-21. 4. Amit, S. et al. (2002) <i>Genes Dev</i> 16, 1066-76.				
			66-76.			
	5. Liu, C. et al. (2002 6. Yanagawa, S. et a	2) C <i>ell</i> 108, 837-47. al. (2002) <i>EMBO</i> / 21, 1	733-42			
		96) <i>Genes Dev</i> 10, 144				
		8. Morin, P.J. et al. (1997) <i>Science</i> 275, 1787-90.				
	9. Sakanaka, C. (200	)2) <i>J Biochem</i> 132, 697	7-703.			
Species Reactivity	Species reactivity is	Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).				

Species Reactivity

**Western Blot Buffer** 

IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X

TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

**Applications Key** 

W: Western Blotting IP: Immunoprecipitation IHC-P: Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin) IF-F: Immunofluorescence (Frozen) IF-IC: Immunofluorescence (Immunocytochemistry) FC-FP: Flow

Cytometry (Fixed/Permeabilized)

**Cross-Reactivity Key** 

H: Human M: Mouse R: Rat Mk: Monkey Z: Zebrafish Dg: Dog

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