

**Phospho-Tau (Ser416) (D7U2P) Rabbit mAb**

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**For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.**

Applications:	Reactivity:	Sensitivity:	MW (kDa):	Source/Isotype:	UniProt ID:	Entrez-Gene Id:
W, IP, IHC-P	H M R	Endogenous	50-80	Rabbit IgG	#P10636-8	4137

**Product Usage Information****Application**

Western Blotting  
Immunoprecipitation  
Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)

**Dilution**

1:1000  
1:50  
1:50

**Storage**

Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at -20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.

For a carrier-free (BSA and azide free) version of this product see product #61160

**Specificity/Sensitivity**

Phospho-Tau (Ser416) (D7U2P) Rabbit mAb recognizes endogenous levels of Tau protein only when phosphorylated at Ser416.

**Source / Purification**

Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ser416 of human Tau protein.

**Background**

Tau is a heterogeneous microtubule-associated protein that promotes and stabilizes microtubule assembly, especially in axons. Six isoforms with different amino-terminal inserts and different numbers of tandem repeats near the carboxy terminus have been identified, and tau is hyperphosphorylated at approximately 25 sites by Erk, glycogen synthase kinase-3 (GSK-3), and CDK5 (1,2). Phosphorylation decreases the ability of tau to bind to microtubules. Neurofibrillary tangles are a major hallmark of Alzheimer's disease (AD); these tangles are bundles of paired helical filaments (PHFs) composed of hyperphosphorylated tau. In particular, phosphorylation at Ser396 by GSK-3 or CDK5 destabilizes microtubules. Furthermore, research studies have shown that inclusions of tau are found in a number of other neurodegenerative diseases, collectively known as tauopathies (1,3).

Research studies indicate that calcium/calmodulin-dependent protein kinase II (CaM kinase II) is responsible for phosphorylation of Tau at Ser416. Phosphorylated Tau protein is localized within neuronal soma of hippocampal neurons and immortalized GnRH neurons (4).

**Background References**

1. Johnson, G.V. and Stoothoff, W.H. (2004) *J Cell Sci* 117, 5721-9.
2. Hanger, D.P. et al. (1998) *J Neurochem* 71, 2465-76.
3. Bramblett, G.T. et al. (1993) *Neuron* 10, 1089-99.
4. Yamamoto, H. et al. (2005) *J Neurochem* 94, 1438-47.

**Species Reactivity**

Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

**Western Blot Buffer**

**IMPORTANT:** For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

**Applications Key**

**W:** Western Blotting **IP:** Immunoprecipitation **IHC-P:** Immunohistochemistry (Paraffin)

**Cross-Reactivity Key**

**H:** Human **M:** Mouse **R:** Rat

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