

## 3681

## NF-κB1 p105/p50 (5D10D11) Mouse mAb



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For Research Use Only. Not for Use in Diagnostic Procedures.

Applications: W	Reactivity: H	<b>Sensitivity:</b> Endogenous	<b>MW (kDa):</b> 50 Active form, 120 Precursor	Source/Isotype: Mouse IgG2a	UniProt ID: #P19838	Entrez-Gene Id: 4790
Product Usage Information		<b>Application</b> Western Blotting			<b>Dilution</b> 1:1000	
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 $\mu$ g/ml BSA, 50% glycerol and less than 0.02% sodium azide. Store at –20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.				
Specificity/Sensitivity		NF-кВ1 p105/p50 (5D10D11) Mouse mAb recognizes endogenous levels of total NF-кВ1 protein.				
Source / Purification		Monoclonal antibody is produced by immunizing animals with a recombinant fragment of human NF- kB1 protein expressed in <i>E. coli</i> .				
Background		Transcription factors of the nuclear factor κΒ (NF-κΒ)/Rel family play a pivotal role in inflammatory and immune responses (1,2). There are five family members in mammals: RelA, c-Rel, RelB, NF-κΒ1 (p105/p50), and NF-κΒ2 (p100/p52). Both p105 and p100 are proteolytically processed by the proteasome to produce p50 and p52, respectively. Rel proteins bind p50 and p52 to form dimeric complexes that bind DNA and regulate transcription. In unstimulated cells, NF-κΒ is sequestered in the cytoplasm by IκΒ inhibitory proteins (3-5). NF-κΒ-activating agents can induce the phosphorylation of IκΒ proteins, targeting them for rapid degradation through the ubiquitin-proteasome pathway and releasing NF-κΒ to enter the nucleus where it regulates gene expression (6-8). NIK and IKKα (IKK1) regulate the phosphorylation and processing of NF-κΒ2 (p100) to produce p52, which translocates to the nucleus (9-11).  Following IKK-mediated phosphorylation of p105 NF-κΒ at multiple sites (Ser921, 923, 927, and 932) on its carboxy-terminus, β-TrCP (SCF) mediated processing produces the 50 kDa active form p50 (12,13).				
Background References		1. Baeuerle, P.A. and Henkel, T. (1994) <i>Annu Rev Immunol</i> 12, 141-79. 2. Baeuerle, P.A. and Baltimore, D. (1996) <i>Cell</i> 87, 13-20. 3. Haskill, S. et al. (1991) <i>Cell</i> 65, 1281-9. 4. Thompson, J.E. et al. (1995) <i>Cell</i> 80, 573-82. 5. Whiteside, S.T. et al. (1997) <i>EMBO J</i> 16, 1413-26. 6. Traenckner, E.B. et al. (1995) <i>EMBO J</i> 14, 2876-83. 7. Scherer, D.C. et al. (1995) <i>Proc Natl Acad Sci USA</i> 92, 11259-63. 8. Chen, Z.J. et al. (1996) <i>Cell</i> 84, 853-62. 9. Senftleben, U. et al. (2001) <i>Science</i> 293, 1495-9. 10. Coope, H.J. et al. (2002) <i>EMBO J</i> 21, 5375-85. 11. Xiao, G. et al. (2001) <i>Mol Cell</i> 7, 401-9. 12. Heissmeyer, V. et al. (2001) <i>Mol Cell Biol</i> 21, 1024-35. 13. Orian, A. et al. (2000) <i>EMBO J</i> 19, 2580-91.				

**Species Reactivity** Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).

Western Blot Buffer IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v BSA, 1X

TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.

Applications Key W: Western Blotting

Cross-Reactivity Key H: Human

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