

Applications: W, IP	Reactivity: H M R	Sensitivity: Endogenous	MW (kDa): 13	Source/Isotype: Rabbit	UniProt ID: #Q15836	Entrez-Gene Id: 9341
Product Usage Information		Application Western Blotting Immunoprecipitation			Dilution 1:1000 1:50	
Storage		Supplied in 10 mM sodium HEPES (pH 7.5), 150 mM NaCl, 100 µg/ml BSA and 50% glycerol. Store at – 20°C. Do not aliquot the antibody.				
Specificity/Sensitivity		VAMP3 recognizes endogenous levels of total VAMP3 protein. This antibody does not cross-react with VAMP1 or VAMP2 proteins.				
Source / Purification		Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic peptide corresponding to residues near the amino terminus of human VAMP3 protein. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography.				
Background		Proteins in the soluble N-ethylmaleimide-sensitive factor attachment protein receptor (SNARE) complex are integral membrane proteins involved in vesicle transport and membrane fusion by pairing of vesicular SNAREs (v-SNAREs) with cognate target SNAREs (t-SNAREs) (reviewed in 1,2). Vesicle associated membrane protein 3 (VAMP3), also known as cellubrevin, has a broad tissue distribution and localizes to endosomal compartments (3). VAMP3 interacts with the t-SNAREs syntaxin1, syntaxin4, SNAP23, and SNAP25 (4,5). Research studies indicate that VAMP3 is involved in transferrin receptor recycling to the plasma membrane (6) and in T-cell receptor recycling to immunological synapses (7). Inhibition of VAMP3 with tetanus toxin impairs membrane trafficking during cell migration (8).				
Background References		1. Jena, B.P. (2011) <i>Adv Exp Med Biol</i> 713, 13-32. 2. Kasai, H. et al. (2012) <i>Physiol Rev</i> 92, 1915-64. 3. McMahon, H.T. et al. (1993) <i>Nature</i> 364, 346-9. 4. Chilcote, T.J. et al. (1995) <i>J Cell Biol</i> 129, 219-31. 5. Schraw, T.D. et al. (2003) <i>Biochem J</i> 374, 207-17. 6. Galli, T. et al. (1994) <i>J Cell Biol</i> 125, 1015-24. 7. Das, V. et al. (2004) <i>Immunity</i> 20, 577-88. 8. Tayeb, M.A. et al. (2005) <i>Exp Cell Res</i> 305, 63-73.				
Species Reactivity		Species reactivity is determined by testing in at least one approved application (e.g., western blot).				
Western Blot Buffer		IMPORTANT: For western blots, incubate membrane with diluted primary antibody in 5% w/v nonfat dry milk, 1X TBS, 0.1% Tween® 20 at 4°C with gentle shaking, overnight.				
Applications Key		W: Western Blotting IP: Immunoprecipitation				
Cross-Reactivity Key		H: Human M: Mouse R: Rat				
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